## Mama's Cooking

# Mama's <br> Cooking 

Janice T. Watlington

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Janice at eighteen

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## Preface

This cookbook is in memory of Mama, my mother, whose mastery of the culinary arts was complete. As a minister's wife, she cooked on a short budget, yet nobody noticed. Guests were frequently at her table, and she always had several dishes in any church or family pot-luck dinner. Through her travails as a missionary wife, she incorporated dishes from Perú into her repertoire.


A Dinner in Trujillo, 1969

I grew up with her cooking, and enjoyed it immensely. Many of my strongest memories are of dinner time. I took her skills for granted until exposed to the harsh realities upon leaving the nest. I quickly decided that if I wanted to keep eating in the style Mama had raised me, I'd have to learn how to cook from her. I started collecting her recipes and techniques while in college, and continued until her death. I strive to someday be anywhere near her level of competence and comfort in the kitchen.

This cookbook is a collection of her recipes, gathered from a multiplicity of sources:

- An unpublished manuscript found among her cookbooks, with sixty recipes that she had entered into her Mac. These were all included.
- Her recipe boxes, a collection of recipes on $3 \times 5$ cards and clippings from labels and newspapers
- Recipes handed down verbally, which Mama never wrote down because she had made them thousands of times
- Recipes she had included in or used from Church cookbooks over the years. The cookbooks include:
- Potpourri: St. Luke's United Methodist Women Cookbook, 1990 edition
- Best Recipes - 1982. Frayser Heights United Methodist Women
- Kitchen Ade: Malesus United Methodist Women Cookbook, 1975 edition
- Well-Blessed Recipes: Women's Society of Christian Service, Malesus Methodist Church, Jackson, Tennessee, 1966.
- Cook Book: Compiled by the Jolly Jills, Camp Douglas, Wisconsin. 1952.

Frequently these recipes track the evolution of a recipe. In these cases, the latest is presented here.

A number of these recipes are attributed to my eldest sister, Martha K. Morris, and some are from my sister, Mary E. Sieger (even if not directly acknowleged). Over the course of decades, the master started to incorporate the best work from her students. Special thanks goes to Mary for helping in the preparation of this book.

It is hoped that this cookbook will continue to grow as further recipes are remembered, or instructions improved. At the same time, it will hopefully become the basis for a new generation of cookbooks.
— John A. Watlington
September 2006


The author, the editor, and Susie. Chosica, Perú, 1965

## Biography

Martha Janice Watlington was born on Oct. 5, 1927, to John Grady Threadgill (b. Feb. 8, 1893, d. April 9, 1960, pb. Hollywood Cem., Jackson, Tenn.) and his second wife, Katie Lou Latham (b. Feb. 20, 1900, d. Dec. 20, 1944) in Madison Co., Tenn., at her Grandmother Threadgill's place. John Grady was from the Luray community, Henderson Co., Tenn. and Katie Lou was from Mifflin in Chester Co. and Pinson Mound/Big Springs in Madison Co.

John Grady Threadgill farmed in Henderson Co. and in Madison Co., and had also worked as a traveling salesman. He and his family were living with his mother on the family farm on the Chester Levee Rd. south of Jackson in the Cedar Grove Community, east of Bemis, Tenn. He was farming the land there at the time he married Katie Lou in 1926. They continued to live there or near there, and farmed there until about 1930.


Janice at eighteen

Then, for four of Janice's childhood years, they lived in the Charles N. Hammond family home on Hart's Bridge Rd., near the Old Pinson Rd. Her brother, Lewis Grady, was born there on May 17, 1931. The Threadgills shared the house with the J. Carl Davis family, who became great friends.

In the depths of the depression (1934), the family moved to a farm near Perry Switch (on the Mobile \& Ohio railroad). Janice was old enough to remember
well their move to this farm, where they lived in a seldom used, dilapidated tenant home that needed some insulation. Janice's mother, Katie Lou, used discarded corrugated cardboard and newspapers to improve it. It was after these "bad years" that Katie Lou discovered that she had tuberculosis in 1937. Janice's step-sister Christeen graduated from Malesus High School in May of that year. Janice's brother, Grady, remembers starting school while living there in the fall of 1937.

After Katie Lou's diagnosis, they moved to the two-story Patton place near Old Malesus Rd. on the west of the railroad. John Grady Threadgill farmed cotton on the Patton Place, but was also getting into selling agricultural fertilizers. While living here, the family attended attended the Bemis Methodist Church. Janice was baptized and joined the church in 1939.

Because her mother became ill in Janice's childhood she became acquainted with the kitchen and household chores very early, as well as buying groceries at nearby stores. The older children, Rebecca and Christeen, were also helpful while at home, but married soon after their High School graduation. They had a competent maid helping, and Katie Lou was able to instruct and guide the children until her death in December of 1944.

In school, Janice and Dorothy Faye Davis volunteered to help serve the school Hot Lunch, and therefore Arnold Rivers and I volunteered also. You could not only visit with the girls, you could also pick up extra favors from the cooks! Thus, by the time she graduated from High School, Janice was already a cook and housekeeper.

The Watlingtons and the Threadgills knew one another through the public schools. Christeen had been in my brother Herman Watlington's class, and Janice's older step-sister, Rebecca, was in my brother Samuel's graduating class. Even before our marriage, Janice ate often enough with the Watlingtons that Aunt Mai Hammond and Clara Mai Watlington were counselors and teachers too. My brother, Joe C., Janice, and Grady rode with Clara Mai to Bemis School in their last two years at J. B. Young High School. So Clara Mai and Janice became very good friends.

Clara Mai lived at that time on the Old Pinson Rd., but drove by Watlington Rd. to pick up Joe C., then went down Highway 45. Janice and Grady walked to Lester Riley's grocery store at the intersection of Hwy. 45 with Highway 18 to await Clara Mai, who was always very prompt. Clara Mai delivered them all to school in Bemis. Grady went with Clara Mai to Elementary School, but she dropped off Joe C. and Janice at the J. B. Young High School several blocks away and picked them up once school was over.

After living there from Spring 1939 through 1940, John Grady was able to buy the small home on the East side of the G.M. \& N. railroad in 1941. He improved it for his family, adding an electric water pump and two additional bedrooms. The bathroom remained outdoors. At times, Uncle Bill Latham would stay there with them.

John Grady Threadgill's father, James Sykes Threadgill, and two brothers died in the early 1920s, but his mother, Mary Etta Reid Threadgill, continued to live on the family farm in the Cedar Grove community on the Chester Levee Rd. near Bemis. A younger brother of John Grady's, James Sykes Threadgill, Jr., continued


Janice, 1972
to work on the farm. Another brother, Ernest, lived in Jackson and worked in carpentry, after leaving the Threadgill farm near Luray in Henderson Co. He continued to own the farm but with three daughters sought better schools for them. Janice and Grady were welcome guests with Grandmother Threadgill and she was able to help the family during the illness of their mother and her hospitalization in a tuberculosis hospital near Nashville, Tenn. Grandmother Threadgill lived until 1948, four years longer than Janice's mother.

Katie Lou Latham Threadgill also had three brothers who moved towards Jackson, Tenn., and a sister, Pauline Latham Adcock who settled in Lexington, Tenn. Her brother, Clarence Latham, farmed along the Hart's Bridge Road and later bought a farm on that road. Their three girls were near Grady's age and developed "close cousin" relations with Janice and Grady that continued throughout the years. The older brothers, Elkon (Bill), and Tommy, worked at various jobs and served in the Army during World War II - Janice's father worked in the munition plant at Milan, Tenn. Janice and Grady thus shared life with an extended rural family.

When Janice entered Lambuth College, her immediate family still lived in Malesus. By fall, 1947, her father had remarried a widow, Nell Fry, who owned a house in Jackson on Hays Avenue near Lane College. One of the terms of this marriage was that he move with his family to her Jackson home. John Threadgill's work at the time was mainly in Jackson selling and delivering fertilizer, and Janice could catch a ride to Lambuth College on the city buses. By this time, Grady was in his third year of High School. The whole family transferred their membership to the Hays Avenue Methodist Church within walking distance of their home.

Despite the obvious advantages of their new home, Nell Fry Threadgill let both Janice and Grady know very well that they were not welcome guests in her home in many slight and some very obvious ways and words. It was not a good


Janice and Elton at their wedding
adjustment for them but they stuck with it, and both continued to live there while studying.

Janice was an excellent scholar at elementary, high school, and college levels - with class honors at each level. In Lambuth College, Janice majored in Home Economics: Sewing, Cooking, Nutrition and Meal Planning. Business Administration was her Minor. I considered myself another Major, as we became engaged around Easter, 1946, while I was in Japan. Her High School studies qualified her for secretarial work in the Registrar's Office at Lambuth. Her many hours of office work were sufficient to pay her tuition and have some pocket money as well. When she graduated in 1949, she certified as an elementary school teacher in Tennessee.

After two years of training and service in the Army of Occupation in Japan, I returned to the farm home in March, 1947, to begin college studies in preparation for Christian ministry. College was a wonderful new experience and I rejoiced in being home and in having the opportunity to study. I lived at home with my father, Aunt Mai Hammond, and sister Betty. But family was all around, and Janice was living only five miles away in Jackson. I had reclaimed my 1929 Model A Ford from my brother Paul to commute the five miles daily to college, and it served us (more or less) until June 1949.

After a year, Janice and I started making our plans for marriage. With no money, marriage plans were simple, and her pastor, Rev. Wayne A. Lamb united us in marriage on June 9, 1948 at the Malesus Methodist Church where we had attended Youth Fellowship together in other years. Our festivities were few but we went for a few days honeymoon in a car borrowed from my brother Sam which concluded at a Youth Rally in First Methodist Church, Memphis, Tenn., for An-
nual Conference.
Our first year of marriage we lived in Jackson, Tenn., at 227 1/2 Campbell St. (upstairs). This was near Lambuth College where Janice worked and I attended classes. Later in the year I journeyed by train or bus twice a month on week-ends to Wickliffe, Ky., where I preached at Pleasant Hill Methodist Church. Our first born, Martha Kate, arrived in April, 1949, so that made it a very eventful year for us. Janice graduated from Lambuth College six weeks after Martha was born, although her class work had been finished in the previous autumn.

In June, 1949, we moved to a real "country parsonage" at Brazil, Tenn., Gibson Co. where we joined what has been called "the endless line of Splendor" a splendid succession of faithful Methodist ministers riding circuits around the world. There we were in the midst of good country cooks and eating simple foods at church dinners and homes. Janice picked up recipes from them and everywhere else we lived and ate.

In June, 1951, we went from Brazil to Elroy (Juneau Co.), Wisconsin. In Wisconsin, we gloried in casseroles with cheese toppings, good butter, milk, and ice cream. Joe Thomas was born to us there June 1, 1953 and Mary Emma on April 18, 1955. Ten years later John Andrew was born to us while serving in Lima, Perú. This gave us a Tennessean, two Wisconsinites and one Peruvian. They have each blessed our marriage and our lives and continue in good health, giving us ten grandchildren, five girls and five boys.

Janice's preparation for teaching and business administration served her well in the 1951-52 school year. The Camp Douglas High School needed a teacher for Business Administration and we needed money for an automobile that would operate in below-zero weather! After finding child care for our three year old daughter, Martha, Janice taught the entire school year, driving fifteen miles to and from the school in the Wisconsin winter.

After that year, she was able to dedicate her time to family, home and local church work. She served well as a volunteer (?) secretary for me as the PastorStudent of a rural circuit with three churches. Janice cut stencils and learned to operate an "experienced" mimeograph machine in our home to provide weekly for two of the churches.

In June, 1955, we moved to Nashville, Tenn., to attend Scaritt College for special studies recommended for missionaries going into World Mission service - including language, cultural, and biblical specialties. With an infant in the home, Janice found a wonderful helper, her father's sister, Gertrude Threadgill Gilliam, a widow who had time to spare and who appreciated small children and the small income from such child care as we needed. My sister, Clara Mai King, also helped some when we had need.

In February of 1956 we traveled to New York City by auto with three children, our bags, and a ' 56 Chevrolet the mission had requested we bring to our place of service. After a long two-week ocean liner trip, we arrived in Lima, Perú, to a Spanish language ministry in a strange land that became home for us for the next twenty-three years. Our major tasks in Perú were administrative: teaching and preaching. Most of our teaching was related to the preparation of leaders for our Methodist Church in Perú.


Our first year there was intensive language and cultural study. After our experience at Scaritt College in 1955, we had found a used Ditto (alcohol) duplicator, which we shipped with us to Perú to facilitate communications in the pastoral work there. Janice coaxed the machine to produce many hundreds of documents over the years.

That year, Janice served as hostess and bookkeeper for the Wolfe Memorial Home. It included four guestrooms for official visitors (such as our Bishop), in connection with our home and our Mission headquarters there. Homemaking became a valuable specialty again!

In Perú, it was Señora Elena Sanchez who had previously worked for and learned from a Swiss family and in the kitchens at Collegio Maria Alvarado (Lima High School) who helped Janice and introduced her to Peruvian cooking. In Perú, as in our family, luxury was not in style. Common food was prepared: good soups, vegetables with whatever meat available, pumpkin or sweet potato pie. There she learned more ways of preparing beans, and was introduced to lentils.

Our second year in Perú, Janice became the Secretary and Bookkeeper for our small Mission Office, which included considerable correspondance in English with supporting churches and visiting "firemen" representing our Church connections between the U.S.A. and Latin America. Janice worked at this very effectively and the Mission helped provide child care and help with household tasks in return. She continued this work for the remainder of the our five-year term.

Half of a furlough year (1961) was spent in further language training in San Jose, Costa Rica, then her work and home resumed at the Wolfe Memorial Home for 1962-1967.

In 1968, our family moved to Trujillo, Perú, on the north coast. The four years there were more directly dedicated to pastoral and evangelistic work. There, her


Trujillo, 1969
talents in music and teaching were in higher demand. Missionary wives are not just wives; they too are full-fledged missionaries.

We returned to the United States in 1972 for family reasons, and settled in Ripley, Tenn. for three years. During this time, Janice substituted in the elementary schools for a year, then worked teaching at Ripley High School. At the same time, she was serving as a "volunteer" secretary to the pastor, and taking part in the choirs and United Methodist Women's activities.

Janice and I returned to Perú in August 1975 with son John, and were assigned again to the leadership training program with our home in Huancayo in the high ( $10,680 \mathrm{ft}$.) mountain valley of Jauja. In Huancayo, we promoted education in varied ways including the care of a church library, weekend institutes, the writing and publishing of a church officers manual and a newsletter for leaders in that district. We were also in charge of the Methodist Hostel which served many visitors related to the Mission and School work.

Janice and I both worked in the local Methodist Church. She especially helped in the Women's work and directed the choir for the church. Janice was elected treasurer of the Methodist Church in Perú and therefore traveled to and from Lima a lot in her administrative tasks. After celebrating Easter together with the local church in April 1978, we packed up to return to the United States, ending twenty years in Perú.

In June, 1978, we moved to Memphis, Tenn., where I served as pastor in a number of United Methodist churches: Springdale for two years, four years at Frayser Heights, and two years at Grimes. Our final task was to work with Greenland-Davant church in Whitehaven as it planned its merger with a sister church, Longstreet. With the return to pastoral work, Janice not only helped with the local church, but also found opportunities to share in District and Conference Committees and organizations. After acquiring computer skills, she served as


A Dinner in Trujillo, 1969

Registrar for the Conference Mission Education Events at Lambuth College (now Lambuth University) for four consecutive years before suffering a heart attack in 1992.

During the 1983 sickness of her Aunt Pauline Latham Adcock and husband in Lexington, Tenn., Janice made many trips there to aid and comfort them. Uncle Fenner Adcock was admitted to a nursing facility and Auntie was faced with all of the decisions for the family. Uncle Fenner died weeks later and Auntie came to live with us in Memphis, as her health was spent in months of caring for him. Both were in their eighties, and had no children, but both had elderly siblings. Within six weeks of her husband's death, Aunt Pauline also died, in Memphis.

Janice knew well the two brothers of Pauline and they worked together on funeral plans very much like those for Fenner Adcock. A long-time friend and confidant of the couple was their lawyer in Lexington and Janice sought his help in the settlement of the estate. Finding no special problems, the Latham brothers offered to divide the estate between Latham and Adcock heirs with Martha Janice as administrator. There were small insurance policies, bank savings accounts, an auto, their home in Lexington, and fifty years of accumulated furniture and heirlooms. With representatives from both families participating, Janice helped share the heirlooms and sell the other items. Then Janice had to call and correspond with about twenty Adcock heirs and the few Lathams, pay outstanding bills, and plan the final legal settlement of the estate. There were tense moments that stretched into months for her, but she was good at it and her Latham uncles appreciated her help.

Janice's only brother Grady, and his wife Betty, owned and operated Threadgill Pharmacy, on Macon Rd. at Wells Station Rd., in the Berclair community of East Memphis. Their home had been a stopping place for us since their marriage in May, 1953. Their home since the 1960s had been on Tatum Road, near the pharmacy. Martha Kate, Joe Thomas, and John Andrew all worked shifts in the


Janice, Elton, and their children, 1997
store at various times during their university or high school student years.
As we moved to the pastoral ministry in Memphis, we appreciated having Grady and Betty here also. Two other cousins of the Threadgill family were also here. Janice found opportunity to help fill in as a clerk at Threadgill Pharmacy during vacation days for the employees. She kept in close touch with Grady and realized that he needed more help with his paper work, mail, and collection of charge accounts, so in 1984 she elected to work on that part of the pharmacy as she had time to so with no more children at home. She decided to work there in order to relieve Grady of the paperwork he would take home to complete after closing the store. Grady trusted her to help, and she put in flexible hours of work each week according to her other activities. It developed into her part-time job, with pay! Because of this we could start an IRA savings account in her name. She continued working even after my retirement and her heart attack and surgery in 1992. Grady got some extra sleep at night after his ten-hour workdays, six days a week. They both appreciated having more time together also. She continued this until Grady closed the store in December 1999. During those hectic days after closing the doors, there was still a lot of "moving out" to do, and I was brought in as well. It took a lot of hours in January, 2000, to make the transfer of items and records to Fred's Pharmacy, who bought the stock of medicines and prescription records. We also helped move the older obligatory records to Grady and Betty's garage - quite an experience!

In retirement we chose to stay in Memphis, near Grady and Betty, and where our youngest daughter Mary was teaching school and starting her family. We chose to make our church home where they worshiped, St. Luke's U.M.C. near the University of Memphis, a cultural center of the city. I accepted a part-time ministry for four years with the St. Luke's congregation, and Janice continued to


Janice and Elton, 1988
be active in the church. She served for two years as President of the St. Luke's U.M.C.'s 120 United Methodist Women organization in 1993-94. She was active with me as corresponding secretaries for the Perú Mission Friends, continuing contacts with Perú. From 1992 thru 2000, we worked intensively with the Memphis Conference Commission on Methodist History and helped organize a United Methodist History Society within the Conference.

On October 19, 2003, after a day of playing with her great-grandchild and visiting with friends over dinner at Frazier Heights U.M.C., Janice suffered a massive heart attack and passed on. She was buried in Ebenezer Cemetery, Jackson, Tennessee.

- Elton A. Watlington


## Appetizers

## Cheese Olive Puffs

## Beverly Nicholson

15 minutes to prepare, 12 minutes to cook
Makes 16 servings

## Ingredients

$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. Sharp Cheddar Cheese grated
1/2 cup Butter softened
1 cup Flour all purpose
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Sweet Paprika
48 Olives stuffed w. pimento

## Cheese Straws

## Wanda Lovelace, via Janice T. Watlington

30 minutes to prepare, 20 minutes to cook
Makes 15 servings

## Ingredients

8 oz. Sharp Cheddar Cheese grated
8 oz. Extra Sharp Cheddar Cheese grated
$1 / 2$ cup Butter or Margarine melted
1 tsp. Salt
$1 / 4$ tsp. Cayenne Pepper ground
2 cups Flour all purpose, sifted

## Directions

Blend cheese and soft butter in mixer, then stir in flour salt and paprika. Wrap 1 tsp. of dough around each olive. Can be refrigerated until ready to bake. Place on ungreased baking sheet. Bake at 400 deg. $F$ for 10 to 12 minutes.

## Directions

Grate cheese, then let it become room temperature. Pour butter over cheese and stir. Add salt and pepper to flour. Work flour mixture into cheese with your hands. Put through cookie press.
Bake at 350 deg. F for 15 to 18 minutes.
Store in air-tight container.

## Crab Spread

Shirley Hornsby

15 minutes to prepare
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

2 cans Crab Meat
2 tubs Whipped Cream Cheese
4 or 5 Scallions chopped
1 small bottle Cocktail Sauce

## Directions

Squeeze the juice from crab meat. Mix cream cheese, crab meat and onions together and mold in round bowl. Refrigerate overnight. When ready to serve, turn it out onto layer of lettuce on serving platter. Pour some cocktail sauce on top and let it run down the sides.

Serve with Club or assorted crackers.

## Teriyaki Beef Strips

## Janice T. Watlington

20 minutes to prepare, one hour to marinade, and 7 minutes to cook
Makes 8 appetizer servings

## Ingredients

1 lb . Steak boneless
1/4 cup Soy Sauce
1/4 cup Cooking Sherry
1 Tbsp. Vegetable Oil
2 tsp. Fresh Ginger Root grated
2 Tbsp. Sugar
1 clove Garlic finely chopped

## Directions

Trim fat off steak and slice into $1 / 4$ inch thick slices 1 inch wide. Mix remaining ingredients in glass or plastic bowl. Add beef, cover, and let soak for at least one hour (in refrigerator).

You may substitute $1 / 2$ tsp. ground ginger for the fresh ginger. You may also substitute white wine for the cooking sherry.

Thread beef onto skewers, and broil kabobs about four inches from heat for three minutes. Turn, brush with marinade, and broil until done, about three minutes longer.

## Bite Sized Turnovers

Martha K. Morris
These appetizers can be stuffed with a number of different fillings.
30 minutes to prepare, 10 minutes to cook
Makes six dozen

## Ingredients

$1 / 2$ cup ( 1 stick) Butter or Margarine
1 package ( 3 oz. ) Cream Cheese
1 cup and 2 Tbsp. Flour all purpose
1 can (4 oz.) Deviled Ham

## Directions

Cut butter, cream cheese, and flour with pastry blender until it has the consistency of meal.
Form into a ball, and roll out on floured board. Cut with a round biscuit cutter and spread thinly with filling. Fold over and seal edges with a fork.

These may be frozen before baking.
Place on ungreased cookie sheets and bake at 400 deg. F for about ten minutes or until golden brown.

Other fillings you can use include fruit preserves or peppers.

## Nuts and Bolts

Martha K. Morris

A holiday snack bowl favorite around our house.
15 minutes to prepare, one hour to cook
Makes 24 servings

## Ingredients

1 lb . Mixed Nuts
2 cups Wheat Chex
2 cups Rice Chex
2 cups Oat Chex
2 cups Cheerios
1 bag (2 cups) Pretzels straight
1/2 cup Butter melted
$1 / 2$ tsp. Garlic Powder
$11 / 2$ tsp. Worcestershire Sauce Lea \& Perrins
1 1/4 tsp. Seasoned Salt Lawry's

## Directions

Melt butter, and add all seasonings. Mix with all other ingredients except nuts, and place in open roasting pan. Bake for 30 minutes in a 250 deg. F oven.
Add nuts, stir, and bake for another 30 minutes.

## Pickles and Relishes

## Bread and Butter Pickles

Janice T. Watlington

This was mom's quick sweet pickle recipe.
one hour to prepare, with three hours wait in the middle
Makes many servings

## Ingredients

25 to 30 medium Cucumbers thinly sliced
8 large Onions thinly sliced
2 large Sweet Peppers thinly sliced (optional)
5 cups Sugar
1/2 cup Salt non-iodized
5 cups Cider Vinegar
2 Tbsp. Mustard Seed whole
1 tsp. Turmeric
1/2 tsp. Cloves whole

## Directions

Wash Cucumbers and slice as thinly as possible.
Slice Onions and Peppers and combine with cucumbers and Salt. Let stand for 3 hours.
Combine Vinegar, Sugar, and Spices in a large preserving kettle. Bring to a boil. Drain the cucumbers/onion mixture, then add to kettle. Heat thoroughly but do not boil. Pack while hot into sterilized jars and seal at once.

## Fourteen Day Pickles

## Janice T. Watlington

These are Mama's sweet pickles, named for the length of time they take to prepare.
several hours to prepare, over the fourteen days it takes to pickle
Makes lots and lots of servings

## Ingredients

2 gallons Cucumbers sliced
2 cups Salt non-iodized
2 Tbsp. Alum powdered
5 pints Apple Cider Vinegar boiling hot
9 cups Sugar
1/2 oz. Celery Seed
1 oz. Cinnamon Stick
5 Tbsp. Pickling Spice

## Directions

In a clean stone (glass or ceramic) jar put 2 gallons of cucumbers, washed and sliced crosswise or lengthwise. Regardless of size, the cucumbers must be sliced or they will shrivel.
Dissolve the Salt in one gallon of boiling water (Mom used enough salt to float an egg). While water is hot, pour over cucumbers. Cover the pickles and weight the cover down. Let stand for one week.
On the eight day, drain the pickles again. Pour one gallon of boiling water over them. Let stand for twenty-four hours.
On the ninth day, drain the pickles. Dissolve the Alum in one gallon of boiling water and pour over the pickles. Let stand for another twentyfour hours.
On the tenth day, drain the pickles again. Pour one gallon of boiling water over them. Let stand for twenty-four hours.
On the eleventh day, prepare the pickling mixture. Combine the Vinegar with 6 cups of the Sugar. When dissolved, add the Celery Seed and the Cinnamon Sticks. Place the Pickling spice in a cheesecloth bag tied shut, and add bag to mixture. Drain the pickles and pour the pickling mixture over them.
On the twelth and thirteenth days, drain the pickles, saving the liquid. Heat the liquid and dissolve one cup of Sugar into it. Pour back over the pickles.
On the fourteenth day, drain the pickles, saving the liquid. Pack the pickles into sterilized jars. Heat the liquid and dissolve another cup of Sugar into it. Pour the sweetened liquid over the pickles, and seal jars at once.

## Sweet Pepper Relish

## Janice T. Watlington

I remember Mama getting out the big old hand-cranked food mill to make this condiment, which we always had on hand to go with black-eyed peas and white bean dishes. I finally found her recipe written on the inside flap of a thirty page 1945 "Home Canning Book" from Kerr (10 cents!) which she had had bound into a hardcover.

1 hour to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes many servings

## Ingredients

2 dozen Red and Green Peppers
7 medium Onions
2 quarts Water boiling
2 Tbsp. Salt
2 Tbsp. Mustard Seed whole
3 cups White Vinegar
3 cups Sugar

## Directions

Chop peppers and onions into a very fine pieces (the size of one or two pieces of rice) using a food mill or food processor.
Place ground peppers and onions in a large stainless-steel or glass pan. Cover with boiling water. Let stand for ten minutes.
Drain the water from the peppers. Add the salt, mustard seed, vinegar, and sugar and bring to a boil. Cook over medium heat for 30 minutes. Immediately place in sterilized jars and seal.

## Breads

## Bubble Breakfast Cake

Jeanette LeBlanc, via Mary E. Sieger
A quick alternative to traditional cinnamon rolls.
15 minutes to prepare, overnight to rise, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1/2 cup Pecans
3/4 cup Brown Sugar
1 box Vanilla Pudding instant
1 tsp. Cinnamon ground
6 Tbsp. Butter or Margarine
1 package Parker House Rolls frozen

## Directions

Grease tube pan or bundt pan. Sprinkle half of the pecans on the the bottom of the pan. Place rolls in pan. Sprinkle rest of pecans, brown sugar, pudding, and cinnamon on top of rolls. Dot with butter. Let rise overnight in the refrigerator.
Bake at 350 deg. F for 30 minutes.

## Banana Nut Bread

Martha K. Morris
15 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes roughly 20 servings

## Ingredients

1 cup Butter or Margarine softened
3 cups Sugar
1 Tbsp. Vanilla Extract
4 Eggs beaten
1 tsp. Salt
2 tsp. Baking Soda
4 tsp. Baking Powder
1/4 cup Buttermilk
2 cups Bananas mashed
4 cups Flour all purpose
1 cup Pecans

## Directions

Mix all ingredients together. Place into two loaf pans.
Bake at 400 deg. F for thirty minutes. Then reduce heat and bake at 350 deg. F for another thirty minutes. Cool in pan for fifteen minutes, then transfer to a wire rack.

If using self rising flour in the above recipe, leave out the baking powder and reduce the baking soda to 1 tsp.

## Broccoli Cornbread

Ellen Johns (Lake Junuluska), via Janice T. Watlington
20 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1 package ( 10 oz. ) Broccoli cooked and drained
6 Tbsp. (3/4 stick) Butter or Margarine melted
1 tsp. Salt
8 oz. Cottage Cheese
4 Eggs beaten
1 medium Onion chopped
1 box Cornbread Mix Jiffy
1/2 cup Sharp Cheddar Cheese shredded

## Directions

Cook the broccoli. Steam if using fresh. Boil if using frozen.
Mix all ingredients well. Pour into a $9 \times 13$ pan. Bake in a preheated 400 deg F. oven for thirty minutes.

You can substitute 1/4 cup of milk for two of the eggs.

## Cinnamon Rolls

## Janice T. Watlington

This is still just a placeholder. Anybody got Mom's recipe?
minutes to prepare, minutes to cook
Makes? servings

## Ingredients

## Directions

## Cornbread

Janice T. Watlington

This is classic cornbread, as prepared for generations in Tennessee. While a box of Jiffy Mix is simpler to make and more pleasing to modern palates, there are still times when the original recipe is better. One of these is when making Cornbread Dressing.

10 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes six to eight servings

## Ingredients

1/4 cup Shortening
2 cups Corn Meal
2 tsp. Baking Powder
1/2 tsp. Baking Soda
1 tsp. Sugar
$2 / 3$ tsp. Salt
1 1/4 cup Milk (sweet)
2 Eggs

## Directions

Mix shortening, corn meal, and the other dry ingredients together in a large bowl. Add eggs and milk, stir till even in consistency, then pour into greased baking dish.
Cook for twenty-five to thirty minutes (until golden brown around the edges) in an oven preheated to 450 deg. F .

Ideally, this is cooked in a 12 inch diameter deep cast iron skillet. Just about any 10x10 or 9x13 glass or metal baking dish should work, however.

If you can find Self-rising Cornmeal, you may use it in this recipe. Simply leave out the Baking Powder and Baking Soda.

A secret for making fancier cornbread (closer to Jiffy Mix) is to substitute all-purpose wheat flour for up to half of the corn meal.

## Low-Fat Cornbread

Collected by Janice T. Watlington

10 minutes to prepare, 40 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings (each 3 in. square)

## Ingredients

4 cups Corn Meal
2 tsp. Baking Powder
$1 / 2$ tsp. Baking Soda
3 cups Skim Milk
2 Eggs beaten
1 can Corn creamed
several shakes Butter Buds

## Mexican Cornbread

## Janice T. Watlington

Mom liked this spicy cornbread.
15 minutes to prepare, 25 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

1 cup Corn Meal
1/4 cup Flour all purpose
1 tsp. Salt
$1 / 2$ tsp. Baking Soda
1/3 cup Vegetable Oil
1 small can Creamed Corn
3/4 cup Cheese grated
1/4 cup Milk
2 Eggs beaten
2 or 3 Jalapeno Peppers chopped
1/4 cup Onion chopped

## Directions

Mix all ingredients together. Place into a greased $9 "$ by $12 "$ pan.

If you can find Self-rising Cornmeal, you may use it in this recipe. Simply leave out the Baking Powder and Baking Soda.

Bake at 425 deg. F for thirty to forty minutes.
Each 3 in. square has roughly 150 Calories, and 0.8 grams of fat.

## Directions

Mix together Corn Meal, Flour, Baking Soda and Salt. Add the Oil, Creamed Corn, Cheese, Milk, Eggs, and Peppers. Add the Onion.
Heat a small amount of grease in a large iron skillet. Pour the mix into the skillet. Bake in a 400 deg. F oven for 25 minutes.

Good with Baked Beans

## Homemade Muffins

## Janice T. Watlington, from Betty Crocker's Cook Book for Boys and Girls

This is a basic muffin recipe.
15 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

1 Egg beaten
1 cup Milk
1/4 cup Shortening melted
2 cups Flour all purpose
1/4 cup Sugar
3 tsp. Baking Powder
12 Muffin Liners

## Directions

Mix egg, milk, and shortening together. Sift in the flour, sugar, and baking powder, and mix well. Place into 12 greased muffin cups.
Bake at 400 deg. F for twenty to thirty minutes, or until toothpick inserted into center comes out clean.

## Hot Rolls

Martha K. Morris

30 minutes to prepare, one hour to rise, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 30 to 40 rolls

## Ingredients

2 cakes or packages Yeast
1 cup Water lukewarm
3/4 cup Sugar
$11 / 2$ tsp. Salt
2/3 cup Shortening
1 cup Water boiling
2 Eggs
6 cups Flour all purpose
4 Tbsp. Butter melted

## Directions

Dissolve yeast in lukewarm water and set aside.
Put sugar, salt, and shortening in a bowl and over this mixture pour the boiling water (or milk). Allow to cool until lukewarm (so you won't kill the yeast.) Stir in eggs, then yeast mixture, beating well.
Add flour in three amounts, beating well each time. You may use a mixer the first and possibly second times, but the third time you will have to mix by hand. Knead well, until surface of dough becomes smooth and bubbly.
Cover bowl with wax paper and store in refrigerator until ready to use. (It may be stored for two to three days.) Do not let the dough rise outside the refrigerator. You may need to punch it down every once in a while even in the refrigerator ! When ready to use, remove the dough from the refrigerator and shape into rolls. Cover with melted butter. Place in a greased pan or muffin tin and let rise in a warm place until doubled in size (about one hour.)
Bake at 350 deg. F until golden brown.
This recipe may also be used for loaves of bread, or cinnamon rolls.

## Hush Puppies

## Janice T. Watlington

These are a delicious fried bread which naturally accompanies fried fish. Don't be deceived by the rocks that most restaurants serve, Mama's were great!

10 minutes to prepare, 10 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings (roughly 18 Hush Puppies)

## Ingredients

1 cup Corn Meal
1 tsp. Baking Powder
1/4 tsp. Baking Soda
1/2 cup Flour all purpose
1 Tbsp. Sugar
1 large Egg beaten
1/2 cup Milk
$1 / 2$ cup Onion finely chopped
1 Tbsp. Vegetable Oil
1/2 cup Green Pepper diced, optional
1 Jalapeno Pepper seeded and chopped, optional

## Directions

Combine Corn Meal, Baking Powder, Baking Soda, Flour, and Sugar in a large bowl. Make a well in the center of the mixture. Combine Egg, Milk, Onion, and Peppers, if used. Add to dry ingredients. Mix until all is moistened.

I don't remember Mama ever adding the optional ingredients !

Pour Oil to a depth of 2 inches in a Dutch Oven or heavy sauce pan and heat to 375 deg. F. Drop batter by rounded tablespoons into oil. Fry in batches 2 minutes on each side or until golden brown. Drain on paper towels. Serve immediately.

Usually, these accompany fish and are fried in the same oil, giving them additional flavor.

If you can find Self-rising Cornmeal, you may use it in this recipe. Simply leave out the Baking Powder and Baking Soda.

## Main Dishes

## Breakfast Casserole

Janice T. Watlington

Mama had commented on the recipe: "Very Good."
15 minutes to prepare, 1 hour to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

16 slices Bread crust removed
8 thin slices Ham
8 to 10 slices American Cheese
3 cups Milk
6 Eggs beaten
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
1/4 tsp. Black Pepper ground
3 cups Corn Flakes crushed
$1 / 2$ cup (1 stick) Butter or Margarine melted

## Directions

Place in a $13 \times 9$ cake pan or baking dish a layer of bread, cheese, ham, cheese, and bread.
Beat the eggs, milk, salt and pepper. Pour over layers.
Crush the cornflakes, and coat them with melted butter. Layer on top of baking dish.

This dish may be stored in a refrigerator overnight before cooking.

Bake uncovered at 400 deg. $F$ for one hour.

## Arroz con Pollo

## Janice T. Watlington, from classic Peruvian dish

This is a classic Peruvian dish which Mom made frequently. Also known as green chicken 'n rice. Serve this with bread (rolls or biscuits), and veggies (beets or corn) for a complete meal.

One hour to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes four to eight servings, depending on meat portions

## Ingredients

2 large Onions diced
4 large cloves Garlic chopped finely
2 large bundles Cilantro (Chinese Parsley,
Coriander Leaf) chopped
1/4 cup Vegetable Oil
4 large Chicken Breasts, or
1 Chicken cut up
8 oz. Green Peas frozen
2 cups Rice uncooked
1 tsp. Salt
1/2 tsp. Black Pepper ground
4 cups water

## Directions

Blend onions, garlic, fresh cilantro, and oil into a paste, using blender. This paste may be frozen to preserve fresh cilantro for later cooking.
Salt and pepper chicken pieces. Fry them in a small amount of oil in a large heavy pan until golden brown. Remove the chicken from the pan.
Fry the cilantro-onion mixture in the pan (without cleaning it, in the chicken "drippings") until it is "well cooked" - it will start to darken. Add the water, rice, cooked chicken and (frozen) green peas. Cook over medium heat until mixture begins to boil. Cover pan with lid and lower cooking temperature to simmer slowly for fifteen minutes or until rice is well cooked.

This dish may be stretched by adding more veggies, rice and water (one cup rice to two cups water) and chopping up the meat to handle extra guests

## Barbecue Chicken

Janice T. Watlington

20 minutes to prepare, 2 hours to cook
Makes 4 to 6 servings

## Ingredients

1 Chicken whole
1 cup Barbecue Sauce

## Directions

You can use chicken pieces instead of a whole chicken.

Place whole chicken or pieces in a baking pan. Pour barbecue sauce over chicken.
Bake covered at 325 deg. F for 1 to 2 hours, basting frequently.

## Chicken Divan

Probably from Hazel Coffman (Malesus), via Janice T. Watlington.
This is an easy-to-make curried chicken casserole. This was Mom's version, probably from one of several almost identical recipes in the 1975 Malesus U.M.W. Cookbook. She also kept a similar Chicken Divan recipe rom a clipping from Sara Kaye (long-time food columnist with the Memphis Commercial Appeal).

30 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 6 to 8 servings

## Ingredients

4 large Chicken Breasts cooked
2 pkgs (10 oz.) Broccoli lightly cooked
2 cans ( 10.5 oz ) Cream of Chicken Soup condensed
1 cup Mayonnaise
1 tsp. Lemon Juice
1/2 to 1 tsp. Curry Powder
1/2 cup Cheddar Cheese grated
1/2 cup Bread Crumbs optional
1 Tbsp. Butter or Margarine melted, optional

## Directions

Parboil the chicken breasts (or use leftover meat). Shred the meat and line the bottom of a baking dish with chicken, broccoli, chicken, and broccoli.

This dish also works well with turkey. Use it to convert the leftovers from a roasted turkey into a completely new dinner.

Combine the mayonnaise, cream of chicken soup, lemon juice, and curry powder and pour over the layered chicken and broccoli.
Sprinkle the top with the cheese. Combine the bread crumbs and the melted butter. Sprinkle them over the top of the casserole.
Bake uncovered at 350 deg. $F$ for 25 to 30 minutes, or until bubbly and the cheese is melted.

## Chicken Dressing Casserole

Norma Brown, via Janice T. Watlington

10 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 4 to 6 servings

## Ingredients

3 cups Chicken or Turkey cooked, and diced
1 can (10.5 oz) Cream of Mushroom Soup condensed

1 cup Sour Cream
1/2 bag Cornbread Stuffing Mix

## Directions

Mix chicken, cream of mushroom soup and sour cream. Pour into a casserole dish.
Prepare stuffing as directed, and cover the casserole dish with it.
Bake covered at 350 deg. F for 30 minutes.

## Chicken 'n Rice Casserole

## Carolyn Watlington, via Janice T. Watlington

This is a great chicken and rice casserole that Mom frequently served.
20 minutes to prepare, $11 / 2$ to 3 hours to cook
Makes 6 to 8 servings, depending on number of chicken pieces

## Ingredients

1 medium Frying Chicken cut into pieces
2 cups Rice uncooked, regular or minute
2 cans (10.5 oz) Cream of Chicken Soup condensed

2 cans ( 10.5 oz ) Water
1 package Onion Soup Mix $d r y$
1 tsp. Salt
1/2 tsp. Black Pepper ground

## Directions

Place rice in large ( 9 x 13 ) baking dish or cake pan. Sprinkle onion soup mix over top.
Mix cream of chicken soup and water and pour over rice. Place cut-up chicken pieces on top. Salt and pepper the chicken.
Bake covered at 250 deg. F for 3 hours, or 350 deg. F for $11 / 2$ hours.

You can also use Pork Chops instead of chicken. Use Cream of Celery or Cream of Mushroom Soup instead.

You can even use leftover Turkey instead of chicken. Add the meat thirty minutes before the end of cooking.

For extra rice, add another cup of rice and cup of water to the recipe.

## Chicken Dumplings

## Janice T. Watlington

This is Mom's recipe for this classic Southern dish.
40 minutes to prepare, 10 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

1 medium Frying Chicken cut up into pieces and boiled

1 1/2 cup Flour all purpose
3 Tbsp. (small egg size) Butter or Margarine
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Baking Powder

## 1 Egg

small amount Milk

## Directions

Boil Chicken in just enough water to cover until tender. Let cool, then debone. Reserve the broth leftover from the boiling.
Fold the Butter into the Flour, Salt, and Baking Powder until well mixed. Add the Egg, and enough Milk to make a dough for rolling.
Roll the dough out on a floured board and cut intro strips. Drop the strips into boiling broth along with the deboned chicken. Cover and cook "until tender", about 10 minutes.

## Chicken Royal

## Lima High School, via Janice T. Watlington

A chicken casserole from a missionary refuge and women's high school in Lima, Peru: Colegio Maria Alvarado.

20 minutes to prepare, 45 to 60 minutes to cook
Makes 15 servings

## Ingredients

## 1 loaf Bread

2 Chickens stewed, deboned, and diced into bite sized pieces
1 cup Chicken Broth
6 Eggs hard boiled and quartered
2 cups Peas fresh or canned
3 cups Celery finely chopped
1 tsp. Salt
$1 / 2$ tsp. Pepper ground
1 can Pimentos

## Directions

Set two eggs apart for garnish.
Break loaf of bread into small pieces. Mix all ingredients together with enough chicken broth to make quite moist. Pour into casserole dish and top with eggs reserved for garnish. Bake at 350 deg. F until firm.

Serve with mushroom or tomato sauce.

## Chicken Tortilla

## Janice T. Watlington

This is a crockpot recipe that Mom submitted to the 1990 St. Luke's cookboook.
20 minutes to prepare, three hours to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

1 Fryer Chicken cooked and boned
1 can (10.5 oz) Cream of Chicken Soup condensed
$1 / 2 \operatorname{cup}(1 / 2 \mathrm{can})$ Tomatoes w. Chilies (Rotel)
2 Tbsp. Tapioca instant
6 to 8 Tortillas broken into pieces
1 medium Onion chopped
2 cups Cheddar Cheese grated

## Hot Chicken Salad

## Janice T. Watlington

One of Mom's hot chicken casseroles.
20 minutes to prepare, 20 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

2 cups Chicken cooked and diced
1 cup Celery thinly sliced
1 medium Onion grated
1 cup Mayonnaise
2 Tbsp. Lemon Juice
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
1/2 cup Cashews (optional)
1 cup Potato Chips crushed
1/2 cup Cheddar Cheese grated

## Directions

Cut chicken into bite-sized pieces. Mix well with cream of chicken soup, tomatoes, and tapioca.
Line bottom of crock pot with tortillas. Add $1 / 3$ of chicken mixture, and sprinkle with onion and cheese. Repeat two more times.
Cover and cook on low for six to eight hours, or high for three hours.

## Directions

Combine Chicken, Celery, Onion, Mayonnaise, Lemon Juice, Salt and Cashews together. Pile lightly into casserole dish or individual baking dishes. Sprinkle with Cheese and Potato Chips. Bake at 400 deg. $F$ for about 20 minutes, or until mixture is heated and cheese is melted.

## Spicy Baked Chicken

## Janice T. Watlington

15 minutes to prepare, 4 hours to marinade, 50 minutes to cook
Makes as many servings as you have chicken breasts

## Ingredients

2 to 6 Chicken Breasts boned and skinned
1/2 cup Italian Dressing
2 Eggs beaten
$1 / 2$ to 1 cup Pepperidge Farm stuffing mix
1/4 cup Parmesan Cheese grated

## Directions

Marinate the chicken in the Italian dressing for at least four hours.
Mix the stuffing mix and parmesan cheese in a bowl. Dip the chicken breasts in egg, then roll it in the stuffing mix. Place in a baking dish. Using a spoon, sprinkle a little more stuffing mix and parmesan on top of each breast.

You can use Italian bread crumbs instead of the stuffing mix and parmesan cheese.

Bake in a 350 deg. $F$ oven for 45 to 60 minutes.

## Directions

Mix all ingredients well, reserving half of the noodles. Place in buttered casserole dish. Top with remaining noodles.
Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for 35 minutes.

1/4 cup Light Cream
2 tsp. Worcestershire Sauce
1 small can ( 6.5 oz .) Tuna drained
1/4 lb. Cashew Nuts whole
1 cup Celery chopped
1/4 cup Onion chopped

## Lomo Saltado

## Janice T. Watlington

This meat and potatoes over rice dish is a classic at Peruvian bus stops (it can be cooked quickly, and stretches cheap meat). Mom frequently served this, adapting it slightly from the Peruvian version.

20 minutes to prepare, 25 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

1 to 1 1/2 lbs. Beef Round Steak cut into long slivers

1 large Onion sliced into rings
1 can (14 oz) Stewed Tomatoes diced
1 clove Garlic crushed
1/2 tsp. Salt
1/4 tsp. Black Pepper ground
2 tsp. Tomato Catsup
4 cups White Rice cooked
1/2 bag Shoestring Fries frozen

## Directions

Fry the slivered steak until browned. Add the sliced onion, tomatoes, garlic, salt, pepper, and catsup. Cook until liquid begins to reduce, anywhere from 5 to 15 minutes more.

The original recipe uses two large fresh tomatoes instead of stewed (canned) ones.

If the meat is especially tough, add tomatoes, garlic, salt and pepper and let it simmer for an extra ten to thirty minutes, adding water as necessary. Then add onions and proceed.

Cook the french fries. Just before serving, add a generous helping of french fries to the meat and sauce and mix well. Serve immediately over rice.

Mom preferred shoestring fries with this recipe (and I agree), although steak fries would be more authentic.

Serve over white rice

## Macaroni and Cheese

## Janice T. Watlington

A timeless classic.
10 minutes to prepare, 45 minutes to cook
Makes 6 to 8 servings

## Ingredients

1 1/2 cups Macaroni Elbows
2 Tbsp. Onion finely minced
1/4 cup Butter (or Margarine)
1/4 tsp. Black Pepper ground
1/4 tsp. Salt
1/4 cup Flour
1 3/4 cup Milk
8 oz. Velveeta or Mild Cheddar Cheese

## Directions

Cook the macaroni.
Melt butter in small saucepan. Add onion and saute over medium heat for a couple of minutes. Reduce heat to low. Add salt, pepper, and flour and stir well with a wisk. Continue to stir periodically until mixture begins to thicken.
Add the cheese or velveeta, and continue stirring until cheese is melted.
Drain the cooked macaroni, and place in a greased baking dish. Pour cheese sauce over the macaroni.
Bake uncovered at 375 deg. F for 30 minutes.

## Directions

Fry ground beef and onions over high heat until meat is browned. Drain the fat. Add salt and pepper. Spread in a greased 10 inch diameter pie plate.
Beat milk, biscuit mix, and eggs until smooth. Pour on top of meat in pie plate.
Bake for 25 minutes in a preheated 400 deg . F oven.
Top with tomatoes and shredded cheese.
Continue baking until a knife inserted in center comes out clean. Cool five minutes before cutting or serving.

## Meatballs or Meat Loaf

Janice T. Watlington

20 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes roughly 8 to 12 servings

## Ingredients

2 lbs . Beef ground
2 lbs. Pork ground
2 cups Bread Crumbs
1 small can (6 oz.) Tomato Sauce
$1 / 2$ tsp Salt
1/4 tsp Black Pepper ground
6 strips Bacon fried crisp and crumbled
1 cup Onions diced
3 Eggs beaten

## Meat Birds

## Betty Carter, via Janice T. Watlington

This is steak stuffed with dressing, and simmered
30 minutes to prepare, 45 minutes to cook
Makes 4 servings

## Ingredients

1 lb . Round Steak
about $1 / 2$ cup Flour all purpose
about 1 tsp. Salt
about $1 / 2$ tsp. Black Pepper ground
4 Tbsp. Vegetable Oil
1 1/2 cup Corn Bread Dressing Pepperidge Farms

1 can ( 10.5 oz ) Cream of Mushroom Soup condensed

## Directions

Mix all ingredients and make into balls or a loaf. If making meatballs, they may be baked ( 30 minutes at 400 deg. F) or fried and frozen until use, or dropped into cooking sauce and simmered for at least an hour.
If making a meat loaf, place in two small loaf pans and bake for 40 to 50 minutes at 400 deg. F.

## Directions

Make dressing as directed on package.
Slice meat into wide long thin sheets. Wrap steak around stuffing and secure with a toothpick. Roll the steak in flour.
Heat oil, and brown steak rolls on all sides. Pour in cream of mushroom soup and simmer for 45 minutes.

## Ranch Dressing Chicken Stir-Fry

Collected by Janice T. Watlington

15 minutes to prepare, 20 minutes to cook
Makes 4 servings

## Ingredients

1 Tbsp. Oil vegetable or peanut
1/2 lb. Chicken Breasts skinned, boned, and cut into strips

1 pkg. Ranch Dressing Mix $d r y$
16 oz. Vegetable Medley thawed
2 Tbsp. Water

## Directions

Heat oil in large skillet or wok. Add chicken and brown on high heat until golden brown on both sides.
Stir in the Ranch Dressing mix, and add the vegetables and water. Stir fry for another two minutes.

Serve hot, over rice.

## Side Dishes

## Asparagus Casserole

## Janice T. Watlington

This dish was a regular on our Sunday dinner table.
15 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

2 Tbsp. Butter or Margarine
2 Tbsp. Flour All-Purpose
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
1/2 tsp. Black Pepper ground
1 cup Milk
1 cup Cheddar Cheese grated
2 cans Asparagus spears drained
2 Eggs hard boiled and sliced
1 dozen Saltine Crackers crushed

## Directions

Make a cheese sauce: Melt the butter in a sauce pan over low heat. Add the flour, salt and pepper and stir well. Slowly add the milk while whisking the mixture. Stir regularly. When mixture thickens, stir in cheese.
In a greased casserole dish, lay the asparagus spears. Cover with cheese sauce and sliced eggs. Top with crushed crackers and dot with butter.

Fresh asparagus may be used instead of canned, simply wash and break the ends off.

Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for 20 to 30 minutes, or until bubbly.

## Artichokes

Janice T. Watlington

Mama learned to cook these in Peru, where they were plentiful.
15 minutes to prepare, 45 minutes to cook
Serve one artichoke per person

## Ingredients

1 Artichoke fresh

## Directions

Prepare artichoke by cutting off the spiked leaf ends using scissors, starting at the stem and working toward the tip. When the leaves permit, simply remove the remaining spiked ends in a single cut. Trim the stem to within a quarter inch (roughly half a centimeter) of the base of the artichoke.
Serve one artichoke per person (more if they are really small), along with a dipping sauce, such as French Dressing, Aoli, Curried mayonnaise, or melted butter.
Place the artichoke in a steamer, or directly into a pan with a quarter inch of water in it. Steam for forty-five minutes to an hour - until leaves pull freely off the artichoke.

An Aoli sauce may be made by placing $1 / 2 t s p$. freshly crushed garlic in a cup of mayonnaise. The curried mayonnaise requires 1 Tbsp. of a good curry powder combined with a cup of mayonnaise.

The leaves are pulled off, and the "heart" end dipped in sauce. This is then placed in the mouth and scraped to remove any "heart". After enough leaves have been removed, the remainder of the leaves and the "hairs" located right above the artichoke heart (which is attached to the stem) may be removed using a table knife. The remaining artichoke heart may be sliced, dipped, and eaten.

## Baked Apples

## Janice T. Watlington

This is a very easy to prepare side dish that really spices up a dinner.
5 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 4 servings

## Ingredients

3 to 4 medium Apples
2 or 3 tsp. Sugar
1 tsp. Cinnamon ground

## Directions

Wash, quarter and core the apples. Don't peel them.

This dish works best with a cooking apple such as Macintosh, Cortland, or Granny Smith.

Place apples in a baking dish. Sprinkle each with some sugar and cinnamon. Add just enough water to the baking dish to cover the bottom. Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for 30 minutes.

Be careful not to overcook, as the apples will erupt into apple sauce !

## Baked Beans

Janice T. Watlington

I couldn't find Mom's recipe for her classic baked beans from scratch. Anybody got it?
minutes to prepare, minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

## Directions

## Broccoli Casserole

Betty Williams, via Janice T. Watlington
A quick and easy broccoli and rice casserole.
30 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

2 cups Minute Rice cooked
1 package Broccoli frozen (or fresh), cooked
1 small can Water Chestnuts sliced (very optional)
1 small jar Cheeze Wiz
1 can Cream of Chicken Soup condensed

## Directions

You can substitute 8 oz. of Velveeta Cheese for the Cheese Wiz. Or cooked regular rice instead of the Minute Rice.

Mix hot cooked broccoli, rice, water chestnuts, and cheese together. Pour into greased casserole dish.
Bake uncovered at 350 deg. $F$ for 20 to 30 minutes.

## Candied Sweet Potatoes

## Janice T. Watlington

This was one of Mom's signature dishes. A classy way to serve up sweet potatoes.

25 minutes to prepare, 2 hours to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

4 large Sweet Potatoes
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
1/2 cup Brown Sugar
$1 / 4$ cup ( $1 / 2$ stick) Butter or Margarine
3 Tbsp. Corn Syrup light or dark, Karo

## Directions

Wash sweet potatoes well but don't cut or peel (unless absolutely necessary). Place in saucepan and cover with water. Add salt and bring to a low boil. Continue boiling until sweet potatoes become soft to a fork inserted through the center. Try not to overcook them.
Drain sweet potatoes and let cool. Peel skins and slice into roughly $3 / 4 "$ - 1 " slices. Place slices in baking dish.
In a small saucepan, melt the butter and add the sugar and corn syrup. Heat over medium heat, stirring until mix becomes relatively even. Spoon over each sweet potato slices in baking dish.
Bake uncovered in a 350 deg. F oven for 20 to 30 minutes. Basting the potatoes once or twice is recommended but not required.

Cover with syrup from baking dish before serving.

While Mom didn't do it, you can modify this recipe in a number of ways. Adding Orange Oil, or Lemon zest, for example. Try using Maple Syrup instead of corn syrup. Also see the next recipe in her collection.

## Candied Sweet Potatoes

## Mary Evelyn Goodwin

Another recipe for candied sweet potatoes which Mom kept, although she usually made a simpler version.

20 minutes to prepare, 90 minutes to cook
Makes 8 to 10 servings

## Ingredients

6 medium Sweet Potatoes
1/3 cup Brown Sugar firmly packed
1/2 cup Sugar
2 tsp. Flour all-purpose
1 tsp. Cinnamon ground
1/4 tsp. Allspice ground
3/4 cup Pineapple Juice
1/3 cup Corn Syrup light (Karo)
2 Tbsp. Orange Juice
1/4 cup Butter or Margarine
1/2 cup Pecans chopped

## Directions

Wash sweet potatoes well but don't cut or peel (unless absolutely necessary). Place in saucepan and cover with water. Add salt and bring to a low boil. Continue boiling until sweet potatoes become soft to a fork inserted through the center ( 25 to 35 minutes). Try not to overcook them.
Drain sweet potatoes and let cool. Peel skins and slice into roughly $1 / 2$ " slices. Place slices in greased baking dish.
In a saucepan, melt the butter and add the remaining ingredients.. Heat over medium heat, stirring until mix becomes relatively even (about 10 minutes). Spoon over sweet potato slices in baking dish.
Bake uncovered in a 350 deg. F oven for 30 minutes.

Cover with syrup from baking dish before serving.

## Chinese Broccoli

Janice T. Watlington

A quick stir-fried Broccoli side dish
10 minutes to prepare, 10 minutes to cook
Makes 4 servings

## Ingredients

1 bunch Broccoli sliced
1 clove Garlic minced
1 tsp. Sugar
1 Tbsp. Cornstarch
1 Tbsp. Soy Sauce
1/2 cup Chicken Broth
1/4 cup Vegetable or Peanut Oil
$1 / 4$ tsp. Black Pepper ground
2 Tbsp. Cooking Sherry

## Corn Pudding

## Janice T. Watlington

20 minutes to prepare, 25 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

2 cups Corn whole kernel
8 Tbsp. Flour all purpose
2 tsp. Sugar
1 tsp. Salt
2 Tbsp. Butter or Margarine melted
4 Eggs beaten
2 cups Milk

## Directions

Mix together sugar, cornstarch, soy sauce, and chicken broth. Set aside.
Heat skillet. Add oil and garlic to skillet. Add broccoli and stir-fry over high heat (stirring constantly) for two minutes.
Add sherry and cover. Cook for another two minutes.
Add the broth mixture and stir until sauce thickens. Serve immediately.

## Directions

Mix flour, sugar, salt and butter into corn.
Beat eggs, adding milk. Add eggs and milk to corn. Place in baking dish.
Bake at 350 deg. F for 20 to 25 minutes. Twice during baking stir the pudding all the way to the bottom of the dish.

## Corn Souffle

Martha K. Morris

10 minutes to prepare, 50 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

1 can Sweet Corn
1 tsp. Salt
2 Tbsp. Flour
1 tsp. Sugar
2 Eggs separated

## Directions

Mix corn, salt, flour, sugar, and the egg yolks. Beat egg whites until stiff. Fold into corn mixture. Place in greased baking dish.
Bake a 350 deg. F for forty to fifty minutes, with baking dish sitting in a larger pan containing hot water.

This recipe may be used for other vegetables, such as yellow squash.

## Cornbread Dressing

## Martha K. Morris

This dressing made with cornbread is a favorite at our family Thanksgiving gatherings at Martha Morris', and a crowd pleaser wherever it is served.

15 minutes to prepare once cornbread is cooked. 45 minutes to 5 hours to cook Makes enough for six to eight adults (frequently doubled).

## Ingredients

1/2 cup (1 stick) Butter or Margarine
1 cup Onion chopped
1 cup Celery chopped
1 pan Cornbread cooked and coarsely crumbled

## 2 Eggs

1 can (10.5 oz.) Cream of Mushroom Soup condensed

1+ cup Chicken Broth
1 tsp. Poultry Seasoning
1 tsp. Sage ground
$11 / 2$ tsp. Salt
$1 / 2$ tsp. Black pepper ground

## Directions

Saute the onions and celery together with butter. Mix with remainder of ingredients.

Some versions of this recipe use 1 tsp. ground Thyme instead of the Poultry Seasoning. Either tastes good!

If using a crockpot, cook on high for about an hour, then cook on low for four more hours.
You can instead place this in a covered baking dish and cook for 45 minutes at 350 deg. F, or until top begins to brown.

Cream of Celery or Cream of Chicken Soups may be used instead of the Cream of Mushroom Soup, or in addition when cooking double recipes.

## Southern Fried Cabbage

## The Memphis Commercial Appeal

Mom included this recipe for "Cindy's Fried Cabbage with Bacon and Onions" from the Memphis Commercial Appeal in her recipes.

45 minutes to prepare
Makes 4 servings

## Ingredients

5 thick slices, or 7 thin slices Bacon
2 Tbsp. Butter
1 small Onion sliced very thin
1 small head Cabbage cored and cut in half
2 Tbsp. Cider Vinegar
several cups Water

## Directions

Cut bacon into 1 inch pieces. Place in large frying pan and cook over medium high heat until ready to turn. Add butter and onion, and cook until medium brown.
Add cabbage. Add enough water to cover. Cover and allow to steam, adding water as needed to help loosen the brown bits in the pan.
Cook for fifteen to twenty minutes. When almost done, add vinegar. Stir and heat for another five minutes.

## Garlic Cheese Grits Casserole

## Bertha Wiley, via Janice T. Watlington

A version of that Southern favorite, Cheese Grits.
20 minutes to prepare, 40 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

2 cups Milk
2 cups Water
1/2 tsp. Salt
1 cup Grits
$1 / 4 \operatorname{cup}(1 / 2$ stick) Butter or Margarine
approx. 1 cup (1 roll) Kraft Garlic Cheese
3 Eggs well beaten

## Directions

Bring water, milk, and salt to a boil. Add the grits, and boil for five minutes.
Stir the butter and cheese into the grits. Gradually add the eggs to the mixture.
Put in greased baking dish and bake covered at 350 deg. F for 30 to 40 minutes.

You can use another cheese such as Velveeta, and add 1/2 tsp. garlic powder.

## Garlic Cheese Grits Casserole

Polly Broadus, via Janice T. Watlington
Another version of that Southern favorite, Cheese Grits.
20 minutes to prepare, 40 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1/4 cup Milk
4 cups Water
1 tsp. Salt
1 cup Grits
$1 / 2$ cup ( 1 stick) Butter or Margarine approx. 1 cup (1 roll) Kraft Garlic Cheese

2 Eggs well beaten
1/4 tsp. Black Pepper ground

## Directions

Bring water (with extra salt) to a boil. Add the grits, and boil until cooked (ten minutes).
Stir the butter, cheese, milk, salt, and pepper into the grits. Gradually add the eggs to the mixture. Put in greased baking dish and bake covered at 350 deg. F for 30 to 40 minutes.

You can use another cheese such as Velveeta, and add 1/2 tsp. garlic powder.

## Garlic Cheese Grits Casserole

## Collected by Janice T. Watlington

Yet another version of that Southern favorite, Cheese Grits.
20 minutes to prepare, 40 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

4 cups Water
1 tsp. Salt
1 cup Grits (not instant)
$1 / 4 \operatorname{cup}(1 / 2$ stick) Butter or Margarine
approx. 1 cup (1 roll) Kraft Garlic Cheese
3 Eggs well beaten
1/4 tsp. Black Pepper ground

## Directions

Bring water and salt to a boil. Add the grits, and boil until cooked (ten minutes).
Stir in the butter, eggs, cheese, and milk into the grits. Put in greased baking dish.
Bake covered at 350 deg. $F$ for 30 to 40 minutes.
You can use another cheese such as Velveeta, and add 1/2 tsp. garlic powder.

## Green Bean Casserole

Janice T. Watlington

What church pot-luck dinner is complete without this classic dish?
5 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

3 cans Green Beans sliced, partially drained 2 cans ( 10.5 oz ) Cream of Mushroom Soup condensed

1 small can French Fried Onion rings
several dashes Worcestershire sauce

## Directions

You can substitute Cream of Celery or Cream of Chicken Soups for the Cream of Mushroom, if preferred.

Stir together beans, soup, and Worcestershire sauce. Place in casserole dish. Top with onion rings.

For lighter onion rings, place them on top after 20 minutes of cooking.

Bake uncovered at 350 deg. $F$ for 30 minutes, or until bubbly.

## Papas a la Huancaina

## Janice T. Watlington

This is a classic Peruvian potato dish. Boiled potatoes are served cold, covered in a (traditionally spicy hot) fresh cheese sauce.

40 minutes to prepare, several hours to set sauce
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

2 cups Cottage Cheese
1/2 lb. Feta Cheese
1/4 cup Evaporated Milk
1/4 cup Vegetable Oil
3 Egg Yolks hard boiled
1/4 cup Onions well chopped, blanched
1 to 2 Tbsp. Aji Amarillo
6 Potatoes cooked
2 or 3 leaves Lettuce
1 to 2 Eggs hard boiled

## Directions

Aji Amarillo is important to the success of this dish. It is a yellow sauce made from a hot yellow pepper, salt, and water. It is now available from Latin American food stores in most areas.

In blender, mix grated egg yolks, evaporated milk, and oil. Add cheeses gradually. Then add chopped onion which has been blanched by being covered with boiling water and set aside for five minutes. Finally, add aji amarillo to taste. Place sauce in refrigerator for at least an hour to set.

Both the potatoes and the prepared cheese sauce may be stored in the refrigerator for several days.

Peel cooked potatoes and chop into quarters (if not already chopped.) Arrange lettuce on serving plate (authentic but optional) and place potatoes on lettuce. Cover potatoes with cheese sauce, and garnish with thin wedges of boiled egg and black olives.

The whites of the eggs used to provide the egg yolks for the sauce should be used for garnish. One or two additional eggs may also be used.

## Parmesan Potatoes

Collected by Janice T. Watlington

10 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 4 to 6 servings

## Ingredients

1/3 cup Butter or Margarine melted
$1 / 4$ cup Flour all purpose
$1 / 4$ cup Parmesan Cheese grated
3/4 tsp. seasoned salt
$1 / 8$ tsp. Black Pepper ground
6 large Potatoes cut into lengths
2 Tbsp. Parsley finely chopped

## Directions

If you don't have seasoned salt, use $1 / 2$ tsp. regular salt, plus $1 / 8$ tsp. Garlic and/or Onion Powder, and 1/4 tsp. sweet paprika.

Put melted margarine into $13 \times 9$ pan. Combine flour, cheese, salt and pepper in a plastic bag (ziploc). Moisten potatoes with water. Shake off excess. Shake a few potatoes at a time in bag, coating well. Place in buttered pan.
Bake at 350 deg F for 30 minutes.

## Potato Casserole

## Pauline Pappas, via Janice T. Watlington

A potato casserole dish Mom used to make. This is very similar to another recipe she also used.

15 minutes to prepare, 45 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

2 lbs. (1 bag) Hash Browns Ore-Ida frozen
8 oz. American Cheese grated
1/2 cup Onion chopped
8 oz. Sour Cream
1 can (10.5 oz) Cream of Chicken Soup condensed

1 tsp. Salt
1/4 tsp. Pepper
2 cups Corn Flakes crushed
1/2 cup (one stick) Butter or Margarine melted

## Directions

Heat the condensed cream of chicken soup, cheese, and onions. Mix well with slightly thawed hash browns, sour cream, salt, and pepper.
Pour the mixture into a greased baking dish, of at least 2.5 quart size.
Top with corn flakes, and drizzle with melted butter. Bake uncovered in 350 deg. F oven for 45 minutes.

## Potato Casserole

## Julie Ballard, via Janice T. Watlington

Another potato casserole dish Mom used to make. This is very similar to another recipe she had for this dish.

15 minutes to prepare, 60 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

2 lbs. (1 bag) Hash Browns Ore-Ida frozen
10 oz. Cheddar Cheese grated
1 cup Onion chopped
8 oz. Sour Cream
1 can (10.5 oz) Cream of Chicken Soup condensed

1 can (10.5 oz) Cream of Mushroom Soup condensed

1 tsp. Salt
1/2 tsp. Pepper
1 can French Fried Onion Rings
1/2 cup (one stick) Butter or Margarine melted

## Directions

Thaw the hash browns. Melt the stick of butter in a $13 x 9$ casserole dish. Spread the hash browns on top of the butter.
Mix the Cheese, Onions, Sour Cream, Soups, Salt, and Pepper. Spread mixture on top of hash browns.
Bake uncovered at 300 deg. F for 30 minutes. Top with Onion Rings, and cover with foil. Bake for an additional 30 minutes.

## Scalloped Potatoes

## Janice T. Watlington

Mom's version of the classic potato dish was cheesy.
30 minutes to prepare, 50 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

2 Tbsp. Butter or Margarine melted
2 Tbsp. Flour all purpose
$11 / 2$ cup Milk
1 tsp. Salt
1/4 tsp. Black Pepper ground
6 or 7 medium Potatoes peeled and sliced 1/4 inch thick

1 medium Onion sliced thinly
$1 / 2$ cup ( 4 oz .) Velveta thickly sliced
1/2 cup Bread Crumbs optional

## Directions

Melt butter in small pan over low heat. Add flour, salt, and pepper and mix thoroughly. Add milk slowly, while whisking. Heat until bubbly. Remove from heat.
Arrange a layer of potato slices in a small, greased, casserole dish, topped by some onion slices. Pour some of the white sauce over this layer, then repeat two or three more times.
Pour the remainder of the sauce over the potatoes, then spread the pieces of cheese around the top. You may optionally Spread bread crumbs as well - if used, this dish officially becomes Potatoes Au Gratin.
Bake uncovered in a 350 deg. F oven for 50 minutes, or until potatoes are soft to an inserted fork.

## Directions

Thaw and drain spinach. Mix in other ingredients and place in casserole dish. Top with bread crumbs.
Bake at 350 deg. F for 45 minutes or until firm.

1 can (10.5 oz) Cream of Mushroom Soup condensed

1 cup Sharp Cheddar Cheese grated
1/2 cup Mayonnaise
1/4 cup Bread Crumbs

## Spinach Casserole

Janice T. Watlington

15 minutes to prepare, 45 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1 can Artichoke Hearts in salt water
2 Spinach Souffle Stouffer's frozen
1 package ( 8 oz.) Cream Cheese

## Spinach-Tomato Casserole

## Stella Day

5 minutes to prepare, 30-45 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

2 cans Spinach drained
2 cans Tomatoes
1 cup ( 8 oz. ) Cheddar Cheese grated or cubed
1 dozen Saltine Crackers crumbled
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
$1 / 4$ tsp. Pepper ground
2 strips Bacon uncooked, cut into pieces

## Directions

Spread drained, separated artichoke hearts in bottom of a greased casserole dish. Remove souffle from pan in which they were frozen and place on top of these hearts.
Bake at 300 deg. F about 30 minutes or until completely thawed.
Spread softened cheese on top and bake further until slightly browned.

## Directions

Layer half the spinach and tomatoes in a casserole dish. Sprinkle with the salt and pepper, half the cracker crumbs, and half the cheese. Repeat. Top with bacon pieces.
Cook uncovered at 350 deg. F until bacon is cooked and casserole bubbles.

## Sweet Potato Casserole

Holly Rast, via Janice T. Watlington

45 minutes to prepare, 20 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

3 cups Sweet Potatos
$1 / 2$ cup ( 1 stick) Butter or Margarine
1 cup Sugar
1/2 cup Raisins
2 Eggs
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract
1 cup Brown Sugar
2 Tbsp. Flour all purpose
1 cup Pecans chopped
$1 / 4$ cup (1/2 stick) Butter or Margarine melted

## Sweet Carrots

Camp Douglas Jolly Jills Cookbook, 1952
A tasty carrot recipe from Wisconsin.
10 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 4 servings

## Ingredients

4 to 6 Carrots peeled and diced
2 Tbsp. Maple Syrup
1 Tbsp. Butter

## Directions

Cook and mash the Sweet Potatoes. Add $1 / 2$ cup Butter, 1 cup Sugar, Raisins, Eggs, and Vanilla and mix well. Place in casserole dish.
Add 1 cup Brown Sugar, Flour, and Pecans to $1 / 4$ cup melted Butter. Mix well and pour over the top of the casserole dish.
Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for 20 minutes.

## Directions

Steam carrots.
Place carrots in baking dish. Pour Maple syrup over them. Dot with butter.
Bake at 350 deg. F for 15 minutes. Carrots should be evenly glazed.

## Zucchini Quiche

Martha K. Morris
Looking for a better way to use zucchini? Try this!
20 minutes to prepare, 40 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

3 Tbsp. Onion finely chopped
2 cups Zucchini grated
4 Eggs beaten
1/2 cup Vegetable Oil
$1 / 4$ cup Parmesan Cheese grated
roughly 3 Tbsp. Velveeta
1 Tbsp. Chili Powder
1/2 Tbsp. Mr. Dash
1/4 tsp. Salt
1/8 tsp. Black Pepper ground
1 cup Biscuit Mix Bisquick
1 Pie Shell uncooked

## Directions

Mix all ingredients and pour into pie shell.
Bake in a 350 deg. F oven for thirty to forty minutes.

If you can't find Mr. Dash, add 1/4 tsp. of salt to the recipe.

## Zucchini Bake

Janice T. Watlington

A simpler version of the zucchini quiche.
15 minutes to prepare, 40 minutes to cook
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

3 Tbsp. Onion chopped
3 cups Zucchini grated
1 cup Bisquick
4 Eggs
1/2 cup Vegetable Oil
1/4 cup Parmesan Cheese grated
2 oz. Velveeta Cheese cubed
1 tsp. Chili Powder
1/2 tsp. Mrs. Dash
$1 / 4$ tsp. Salt
1/8 tsp. Pepper ground

## Directions

Mix all ingredients together and place in casserole dish.
Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for 30 to 40 minutes.

## Salads

## Coca-Cola Salad

## Janice T. Watlington

Don't let the name dissuade you from trying this delicious black cherry and cream cheese gelatin salad!

20 minutes to prepare, three hours to set
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

## 2 1/2 cans Black Cherries

\#2 can Pineapple crushed
1 large package Black Cherry gelatin
$1 / 2$ cup Nuts chopped
3 packages (8 oz. each) Cream (Neufchatel) Cheese

2 cans (12 oz. each) Coca-Cola

## Directions

Drain juice from fruit cans. Heat the juice to boiling, and add the gelatin. Let cool.
Add Coca-Colas to gelatin and fruit juice, then add all remaining ingredients. Refrigerate until served.

## Holiday Salad

May Dixon, via Janice T. Watlington
20 minutes to prepare, 120 minutes to set Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1 package ( 3 oz .) Fruit flavored Gelatin 1 cup Water boiling
1/3 cup Mayonnaise
1 small can Evaporated Milk
1 cup Pineapple drained
1/2 cup Nuts chopped

## Hot Fruit

Martha K. Morris
A tasty fruit dish!
5 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

1 can Pineapple Chunks drained
1 can Peaches sliced and drained
1 can Apricots drained
1 can Pears sliced and drained
1 can Cherry Pie Filling

## Directions

Dissolve jello in boiling water. Chill until cold but not completely set. Stir in other ingredients. Chill until set.

## Directions

Mix all ingredients together and heat in a baking dish until bubbly (approx. thirty minutes at 300 deg. F).

## Layered Salad

Carolyn Powers, via Janice T. Watlington
A festive lettuce salad.
20 minutes to prepare, let set overnight
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1 head Lettuce broken
$1 / 2$ cup Red Onion sliced
1/2 cup Bell Pepper sliced
1/2 cup Celery sliced
1 Tbsp. Sugar
1 cup Mayonnaise
3 oz. Parmesan Cheese grated
3 Tbsp. Bacon Bits

## Marinated Carrots

Norma Brown, via Janice T. Watlington
A recent addition to Mom's repetoire.
35 minutes to prepare, marinates overnight
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

5 cups Carrots sliced and steamed
1 medium Green Pepper chopped
1 medium Onion sliced in rings
1 cup Sugar
1/2 cup Vegetable Oil
1 can (8 oz.) Tomato Sauce
1 tsp. Worcestershire Sauce
1 tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Yellow Mustard seed ground
1 tsp. Black Pepper ground

## Directions

Cover bottom of a large salad bowl with lettuce, then onion, peppers, and celery. Repeat several times.
Mix sugar and mayonnaise. Spread over top of salad. Sprinkle with parmesan cheese and bacon bits.
Cover and let set overnight in refrigerator.

## Directions

Peel, chop and steam carrots.
Chop remainder of vegetables, and mix with cooked carrots and marinade made from remainder of ingredients. Refrigerate overnight before serving.

May be served hot or cold.
Mom frequently doubled this recipe, as it keeps well in the refrigerator.

## Molded Cranberry Salad

Judy Moffett, via Janice T. Watlington

This is a tasty jello cranberry salad.
10 minutes to prepare, 3 hours to set
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

3 packages ( 3 oz. each) Raspberry gelatin
1 tsp. Salt
3 cups Water boiling
$11 / 2$ cups Water cold
4 1/2 tsp. Lemon Juice
3 cups Cranberry Sauce w. whole cranberries
$11 / 2$ cups Pineapple drained
3/4 cup Nuts chopped

## Directions

Dissolve gelatin in hot water and salt. Add the cold water, lemon juice, cranberry sauce, pineapple, and nuts. Pour in $9 \times 13$ casserole dish. Refrigerate until served.

## Peach Salad

## Peggy Land, via Janice T. Watlington

A Jello and Whipped Cream Peach Salad. Mom annotated this recipe: VERY GOOD.

15 minutes to prepare, three hours to set
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

2 packages (3 oz. each) Peach Gelatin
1 cup Water hot
1 package Peaches frozen
1 small can Pineapple crushed, undrained
2 Bananas sliced or mashed
1 large tub Cool Whip

## Directions

Dissolve gelatin in hot water. Add pineapple (including any juice from can) and frozen peaches. Add bananas (optional). Spread half of mixture in $9 \times 12$ flat pan and let mixture congeal.
Spread Cool Whip on top, then pour remainder of mixture over this.

Can be kept in refrigerator for several days if bananas are left out.

## Pineapple Cheese Salad

## Frances Morris

This salad recipe is from a well-used page in Mom's copy of the 1975 Malesus U.M.W. Cookbook.

20 minutes to prepare, several hours to set
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1 package (3 oz.) Lime Gelatin
1 cup Water boiling
1 package (8 oz.) Cream Cheese
1 small tub Cool Whip
1 cup Pineapple crushed, w. juice
Several drops Green Food Coloring
4 Tbsp. Nuts chopped

## Directions

Dissolve gelatin in boiling water. Cut cream cheese into small pieces and stir into hot gelatin. Let mixture cool.
Fold mixture into Cool Whip. Add pineapple (including any juice in the can). Add a few drops of food coloring to bring to desired tint. Pour into mold, and sprinkle chopped nuts on top (actually the bottom!).
Refrigerate until congealed.

## Strawberry Salad

## Janice T. Watlington

A nice Jello salad, which may also be served as a dessert.
30 minutes to prepare, 2 hours to set
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

1 package (6 oz.) Strawberry-Banana gelatin
2 cups Water boiling
2 or 3 Bananas mashed
1 package (10 oz.) Strawberries frozen
1/2 cup Pecans chopped
8 oz. Sour Cream

## Directions

Dissolve gelatin in water. Set aside to cool.
Mash Bananas, and add them with the thawed Strawberries and the Pecans to the gelatin mixture. Pour half of this mixture into a bowl and let gel for a few minutes.
Spread Sour Cream on top, then add remaining mixture. Let gel for several hours.

Serve with whipped cream on top to make this into a dessert.

## Desserts

## Apple Cake

Janice T. Watlington

A chunky, moist, apple cake.
30 minutes to prepare, one and a quarter hours to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

6 medium Apples peeled, cored, and sliced
2 cups plus 6 Tbsp. Sugar
1 Tbsp. Cinnamon ground
1 Tbsp. Vanilla Extract
1 Tbsp. Baking Powder
3 cups Flour all purpose

## 1 cup Vegetable Oil

4 Eggs beaten

## Directions

Mix six tablespoon of sugar, the baking powder, and cinammon together in a small bowl. Mix with sliced apples and add vanilla. Set aside. Blend oil into beaten eggs. Add sugar. Stir in flour until all is blended. Fold in apple mixture. Pour into greased bundt or angel cake pan.
Bake at 350 deg. F until toothpick comes out clean (usually around one and a quarter hour.)

## Apple Crisp

Mrs. Joe Byrd, via Janice T. Watlington
Mmmm.

15 minutes to prepare, 60 minutes to cook
Makes 10 to 12 servings

## Ingredients

1 cup Water
3 tsp. Cinnamon ground
8 cups Apples peeled and sliced
1 1/2 cups Flour all purpose
2 cups Sugar
1 cup (2 sticks) Butter or Margarine softened

## Chess Tarts

## Martha K. Morris

A bite-sized version of this classic southern pie.
30 minutes to prepare, 25 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1/2 cup (1 stick) Butter or Margarine melted
$11 / 2$ cup Sugar
1 Tbsp. Vinegar white
3 Eggs beaten
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract
1/8 tsp. Salt
8 Tart Shells premade

## Directions

Mix cinnamon with water. Place apples into baking dish, then pour cinnamon water over them.
Mix flour, sugar, and butter with hands until crumbly. Sprinkle on top of the apples.
Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for one hour.
Serve hot, topped with vanilla ice cream

## Directions

Combine butter, sugar, and vinegar into a saucepan. Heat slowly until it bubbles. Stir occasionally to keep the suger from crystallizing. Add this mixture slowly to the eggs, vanilla, and salt, and beat very well. Pour into 8 tart shells and bake at 350 deg. F for 25 minutes.

If making a pie instead, pour into pie crust and bake for 40 minutes.

## Classic Chess Pie

## Collected by Janice T. Watlington (So. Living)

John Egerton, in Southern Food, offers two possibilities how chess pie got its start: It may have been chest because it held up well in the pie chest, a piece of furniture common in the early South. More likely, it was a creative cook who served the pie to her husband. "What kind of pie is this ?" her spouse is said to have exclaimed. She just shrugged, smiled, and replied, "I don't know. It's 'ches' pie!"

23 minutes to prepare, 55 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

$1 / 2$ pkg. (15 oz.) Pie Crusts refrigerated
2 cups Sugar
2 Tbsp. Corn Meal
1 Tbsp. Flour all purpose
$1 / 4$ tsp. Salt
1/2 cup (1 stick) Butter or Margarine melted
1/4 cup Milk
1 Tbsp. White Vinegar
1/2 tsp. Vanilla Extract
4 large Eggs beaten

## Directions

Fit pie crust into one 9 -inch pie plate. Fold the edges under and crimp. Line pastry with aluminum foil, and will with pie weights or dried beans.
Bake at 425 deg. F for 4 to 5 minutes. Remove weights and foil. Bake two more minutes or until golden. Remove from oven and let cool.
Stir together sugar, corn meal, flour, salt, butter, milk, vinegar, and vanilla until blended. Add eggs, stirring well. Pour into baked pie crust.
Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for 50 to 55 minutes, shielding edges with foil after the first ten minutes.

For Coconut Chess Pie: prepare filling, stirring in 1 cup of toasted coconut flakes.

For Chocolate Pecan Chess Pie: prepare filling, stirring in 3 1/2 Tbsps. cocoa and 1/2 cup chopped toasted pecans.

For Lemon Chess Pie: prepare filling, stirring in $1 / 3$ cup lemon juice and 2 tsps. grated lemon rind.
"There are a lot of similar desserts that share the same ingredients. That's because the South was at one time agrarian, and a farm woman had to cook with what was there - things like eggs, butter, sugar, and cornmeal. She'd put it all together and try to make something out of it, and when it was good she'd try to remember what she did." - Jeanne Voltz

## Chocolate Chess Pie

Mary N. Watlington, via Janice T. Watlington
A southern favorite.
20 minutes to prepare, 35 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

$1 / 4$ cup ( $1 / 2$ stick) Butter or Margarine melted
3 Tbsp. Cocoa powdered
2 Eggs
1 small can (8 oz.) Evaporated Milk
$11 / 2$ cup Sugar
1 tsp. Vanilla
1/4 tsp. Salt
1 pie shell unbaked

## Directions

Melt butter and stir in cocoa. Add eggs, evaporated milk, sugar, vanilla and salt. Mix well. Pour into a 9 inch unbaked pie shell and bake at 350 deg. F for 35 minutes.

## Chocolate Dip

May Dixon, via Janice T. Watlington
This is the chocolate dip for Martha Washington Candy
15 minutes to prepare
Makes many servings

## Ingredients

1 oz . Paraffin wax
3 oz. Bitter Chocolate

## Directions

Melt ingredients together using a double boiler.
Dip items individually, and place on wax paper to cool.

## Chocolate Glaze

Janice T. Watlington

This is a chocolate glaze for coating doughnuts.
15 minutes to prepare
Makes many servings

## Ingredients

2 Tbsp. Butter or Margarine
2 cups Confectioner's Sugar
1 Tbsp. Cocoa Powder
1/4 cup Milk

## Directions

Melt the butter in a sauce pan. Sift the confectioner's sugar and cocoa powder into it. Stir while adding milk until smooth.
Heat just a few minutes before dipping donuts.

## Directions

Combine evaporated milk, sugar, egg yolks, butter, and vanilla. Cook and stir over medium heat until thickened (about twelve minutes).
Add coconut and pecans. Cool until thick enough to spread. Beat occasionally.

## Coconut Frosting

## Janice T. Watlington

A simple frosting for yellow cake.
5 minutes to prepare, two days to set
Makes enough for one cake

## Ingredients

2 cups Sugar
1 package (12 oz.) Coconut shredded, frozen

## 12 oz. Sour Cream

1 small tub (12 oz) Cool Whip

## Easy Coffee Cake

Norma Brown, via Janice T. Watlington
20 minutes to prepare, 1 hour to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1 package Yellow or Lemon Cake Mix Duncan Hines

1 package Lemon Instant Pudding
4 Eggs beaten
1/2 cup Vegetable Oil
1 cup Sour Cream
1/2 cup Brown Sugar
1/3 cup Nuts chopped
1 tsp. Cinnamon ground

## Directions

Mix ingredients well and spread on sliced yellow cake layers.
Cover tightly and store in refrigerator at least two days before serving.

## Directions

Mix cake mix, pudding, eggs, oil, and sour cream until throroughly blended, then beat at high speed with a beater for ten minutes.

Yogurt may be substituted for the Sour Cream.
Mix the brown sugar, nuts, and cinnamon to make the topping.
Pour half of batter into an ungreased angel cake pan. Sprinkle one half of the topping on top of this. Add the remainder of the batter, then sprinkle remainder of the topping on top.
Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for one hour.

## Crazy Chocolate Cake

Janice T. Watlington
No need to dirty a mixing bowl. Mix this one up right in the cake pan.
10 minutes to prepare, 45 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

3 cups Flour all purpose
3 cups Sugar
1/3 cup Cocoa powdered
2 tsp. Baking Soda
1 tsp. Salt
2 tsp. Vinegar
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract
3/4 cup Vegetable Oil
2 cups Water cold

## Baked Custard

Janice T. Watlington
A holiday favorite.
20 minutes to prepare, 40 minutes to cook
Makes 4 to 6 servings

## Ingredients

## 3 Eggs beaten

1/4 cup Sugar
1/4 tsp. Salt
2 cups Milk scalded
1/2 tsp. Vanilla Extract
$1 / 4$ tsp. Nutmeg ground

## Directions

Grease a $13 \times 9$ cake pan and stir dry ingredients in it until well mixed. Make 3 holes in this mixture. In first, put vinegar. In second, put vanilla. In third, pour oil. Pour the water over all and stir with fork until well blended.
Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for 45 minutes.
You can use 1 1/2 square of baking chocolate instead of the 1/3 cup of cocoa powder. Melt and place in hole with vanilla.

## Directions

Bring milk to a boil briefly to scald it. Let cool.
For richer custard, Mama used 1 cup condensed milk and 1 cup plain milk.

Combine eggs, sugar, and salt. Slowly add scalded milk and vanilla and mix well. Pour into four or six greased custard cups. Sprinkle with nutmeg.
Bake in a pan of hot water in preheated oven at 325 deg. F for thirty to forty minutes, or until mixture doesn't adhere to knife when inserted.

## Boiled Custard

Janice T. Watlington

Mom's classic holiday treat
5 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes many servings

## Ingredients

1 gallon Milk
12 Eggs beaten
3 cups Sugar
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt

## Directions

Mama's shortcut was to mix all the ingredients and bring to a boil.

In a double boiler, scald milk. Mix eggs, sugar, and salt. Add to milk, continually stirring. Cook till it coats the spoon.

## Crusty Cherry Cake

## Janice T. Watlington

One of Mom's favorite desserts
30 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 16 to 20 servings

## Ingredients

1 cup ( 2 sticks) Butter or Margarine melted
2 cups Flour all purpose
1 cup Nuts chopped
1 large tub Cool Whip
1 package ( 8 oz. ) Cream Cheese
1 box (1 lb.) Confectioner's Sugar
1 can Cherry Pie Filling

## Directions

Mix melted butter, flour, and chopped nuts together. Press into a large cake pan. Bake until golden brown. Let cool.
Beat cream cheese and confectioner's sugar together and fold in Cool Whip. Pour on cool, cooked crust. Spread cherry pie filling over top. Chill until served.

## Miniature Cherry Cheesecakes

June Neal, via Janice T. Watlington

Mom loved these little cherry cheesecakes.
40 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes? servings

## Ingredients

5 Eggs beaten
24 oz . Cream (Neufchatel) Cheese
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract
1 1/3 cup Sugar
1 cup Sour Cream
1 cup Preserves or Cherry Pie Filling
? Muffin Shells bite-sized (small)

## Directions

Mix 1 cup sugar and eggs. Add cream cheese and $1 / 2$ tsp. vanilla and beat for a long time. Fill bite sized muffin shells half full with mixture. Bake at 325 deg. F for thirty minutes. These may be frozen at this point.
Mix sour cream, $1 / 3$ cup sugar, and $1 / 2$ tsp. vanilla. Pour into shells. Bake at 325 deg. F for five minutes.
Top with preserves or cherry pie filling.

## Divinity Candy

Hilda Weger (Wisconsin), via Janice T. Watlington
A divine treat.
30 minutes to prepare
Makes? servings

## Ingredients

3 cups Sugar
1/2 cup Corn Syrup Karo, white
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract
$1 / 8$ tsp. Salt
1/2 cup Water
2 Egg Whites
1/2 cup Nuts chopped, optional

## Directions

Put sugar, corn syrup, vanilla, salt, and water in a saucepan. Cook without stirring to a hard boil stage. Remove from heat.
Beat egg whites until they are stiff. Pour hot syrup over them, beating with a wire whisk or electric beater. When mixture holds its shape, add chopped nuts. Drop from teaspoon onto waxed paper. Let cool.

## Doughnuts

## Janice T. Watlington

This was Mama's recipe for "raised doughnuts". The dough has to rise twice (an hour each time), making this a lengthy process. There are companion recipes for clear glaze and chocolate glaze.

150 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes? servings

## Ingredients

1/2 cup Milk
1/2 cup Butter
1/2 cup Water lukewarm
2 pkgs. Yeast
1/2 cup Sugar
1 tsp. Salt
4 cups Flour all-purpose, sifted

## 2 Eggs beaten

1 tsp. Vanilla Extract optional

## Directions

Heat butter and milk until bubbly. Pour over sugar and salt and stir until dissolved. Let cool to lukewarm.
Meantime, dissolve yeast in lukewarm water and set aside.
Add two eggs and vanilla to lukewarm milk mixture and beat well. Add 1 cup of flour. Beat well. Add the yeast mixture. Mix thoroughly. Beat in one more cup of flour until smooth. Then add remaining two cups of flour and beat with a wooden spoon until very smooth. Dough will be soft.
Cover with a damp towel. Let rise in warm place until it doubles in bulk - about one hour.

If it is a cool day, heat oven for one minute and then put dough in oven to rise.

Punch down dough. Turn out onto floured cloth or board. Turn over to coat with flour. Roll out about $1 / 2$ inch thick. Cut with floured 3 -inch doughnut cutter.
Cover with a damp towel. Let rise until double - about 45 minutes.

Heat grease to 375 degrees. Gently drop doughnuts, 3 or 4 at a time, into hot grease. Fry until golden brown on both sides (flip over in grease). Let drain slightly over skillet and then drain well on paper towels.
Dip warm doughnuts in either clear glaze or chocolate glaze and drain on wire rack.

## Doughnut Glaze

## Janice T. Watlington

This is a glaze for coating doughnuts.
15 minutes to prepare
Makes many servings

## Ingredients

1/4 cup Milk
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract
2 cups Confectioner's Sugar

## Directions

Beat all ingredients until smooth. If too thick, add more milk.
Heat just a few minutes before dipping donuts.

## English Toffee

Bettye Morris, via Mary E. Sieger and Janice T. Watlington
This is the classic English toffee. It is isn't hard to make!
20 minutes to prepare, several hours to cool
Makes 16 servings

## Ingredients

1 cup ( 2 sticks) Butter or Margarine melted
2 cups Sugar
2/3 cup Almonds slivered
1 package (12 oz.) Chocolate Chips

## Directions

Add sugar and almonds to melted butter. Cook on high, stirring constantly, until it begins to melt and get caramel in color ( 7 to 9 minutes). It will first be foamy looking, then become more like liquid as it turns to the brown caramel color. Empty into a metal cookie sheet (10x15) in a thin layer. Leave space at a corner to pry it up later. Spread chocolate chips over the toffee. Wait for 2 minutes then spread into an even coating. Leave in a cool place for several hours to cool, then break into bite-sized pieces.

This candy freezes well.

## Easy German Chocolate Cake

## Deana Barnwell Marion, via Janice T. Watlington

20 minutes to prepare, 45 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1 package German Chocolate Cake Mix
1 cup Coconut grated
1 cup Pecans chopped
$1 / 2$ cup Butter or Margarine
8 oz. Cream Cheese
1 lb . Confectioner's Sugar

## Directions

Place coconut and chopped pecans in bottom of $13 \times 9$ cake pan. Prepare german chocolate cake mix as directed on box. Pour over nuts and coconut.
Cream together butter, cream cheese, and sugar. Drop mixture on top of cake mix by the spoonful.
Bake at 350 deg. F for 35 to 45 minutes. Do not overbake!

## Gingerbread Cake

## Janice T. Watlington

A spicy cake, which Mama usually served with a Lemon Sauce.
20 minutes to prepare, 40 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

1 cup Molasses
1/4 cup Sugar
$1 / 4$ cup (1/2 stick) Butter or Margarine melted
$1 \mathbf{E g g}$ well beaten
$12 / 3$ cup Flour all purpose
$1 / 2$ tsp. Baking Powder
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Ginger ground
2 tsp. Cinnamon ground
1 tsp. Cloves ground
1 tsp. Baking Soda
1/2 cup Water boiling

## Directions

Mix together the molasses, sugar, butter and eggs.
Sift in the flour, baking powder, and salt. Set aside.
Mix together the ginger, cinnamon, cloves, baking soda, and boiling water. Add this to the sugar and flour mixture. Pour into a greased cake pan. Bake in 350 deg F oven until a toothpick inserted comes out clean.

## Lazy Daisy Cake

Edith Endner and Mrs. A.J. Sievers, Camp Douglas Jolly Jills Cookbook, 1952
A childhood favorite!
15 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

2 Eggs beaten
1 cup Sugar
1 cup Flour all purpose
1/4 tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Baking Powder
1/2 cup Milk
3 Tbsp. plus 1 tsp. Butter
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract
7 Tbsp. Brown Sugar
2 Tbsp. Cream
3/4 cup Coconut grated
$1 / 2$ cup Nuts chopped (optional)

## Directions

Heat milk and one heaping teaspoon of butter to the boiling point.
Mix eggs and sugar. Beat well. Add flour, baking powder, and salt, sifted together. Add hot milk and butter to batter. Finally, add the vanilla.
Place in greased coffee cake pan.
Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for 30 minutes.
To make frosting, boil sugar, cream and butter until it forms a soft ball when dropped into cold water. Stir in coconut (and nuts, if desired). Do not beat, just pour over the top of the hot cake.
Place under broiler to brown.

## Lemon Poppyseed Mufffins

Janice T. Watlington

25 minutes to prepare, 30 minutes to cook
Makes 18 muffins

## Ingredients

1/2 cup Flour all purpose
1 package Lemon Cake mix
3 Tbsp. Butter or Margarine firm
2/3 cup Water
1/3 cup Oil
2 Eggs blended
1 Tbsp. Poppy Seed
18 Muffin Liners

## Directions

Line eighteen muffin cups with paper liners. In large bowl, combine flour and cake mix. Blend well.
Place $2 / 3$ cup of flour/cake mix blend in small bowl to make streusel mixture. Add butter. Blend with fork until mixture resembles coarse crumbs. Set aside.
Add water, oil, eggs and poppy seed to remaining flour/cake mixture (in large bowl). Stir seventy-five strokes by hand or until mixture is just smooth. Fill muffin cups half full. Sprinkle each with one tablespoon streusel mixture.
Bake in preheated oven at 375 deg. F for 25 to 30 minutes, or until toothpick inserted into center comes out clean. Immediately remove muffins from pan. Serve warm.

## Lemon Custard Pie

## Emma Mai Hammond

Aunt Mai's pie recipe
minutes to prepare, minutes to cook
Makes 6 to 8 servings

## Ingredients

1 1/4 cup Sugar
2 Tbsp. Flour or Cornstarch
1 Lemon juice and finely grated rind
2 Eggs separated
2 Tbsp. Butter
1/4 tsp. Salt
1 cup Water boiling
1 Pie Shell pre-cooked

## Lemon Squares

Mrs. James Price, via Janice T. Watlington
25 minutes to prepare, 45 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

1 cup Butter or Margarine softened
2 cups plus 4 Tbsp. Flour all purpose
1/2 cup Confectioner's Sugar
4 Eggs beaten
2 cups Sugar
6 to 8 Tbsp. Lemon Juice 1/8 tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Baking Powder

## Directions

Mix sugar and flour. Moisten with cold water. Mix in juice and rind of one lemon, egg yolks, butter, and salt. Add hot water. Cook over low heat, stirring constantly, until thick. Let cool. Pour into pre-cooked pie shell. Whip egg whites and 2 Tbsp. of sugar to make meringue. Spread meringue over pie. Brown meringue quickly in oven.

## Directions

Mix butter, 2 cups of flour, and confectioner's sugar well. Pack into a greased $13 \times 9$ cake pan. Bake at 350 deg. $F$ for 20 minutes.
Mix eggs, sugar, lemon juice, 4 Tbsp. flour, salt, and baking powder. Pour on top of hot crust.
Bake at 350 deg. F for 25 minutes. Sprinkle with additional confectioner's sugar while hot.
Let cool before cutting into squares.

## Martha Washington Candy

May Dixon, via Janice T. Watlington
60 minutes to prepare
Makes many servings

## Ingredients

2 boxes ( 1 lb . each) Confectioner's Sugar
$1 / 2$ cup ( 1 stick) Butter or Margarine soft
1 cup Condensed Milk
3 cups Pecans chopped (optional)
1 tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract
1 cup Coconut grated (optional)

## Orange Sherbert

## Janice T. Watlington

Homemade Orange Sherbert
10 minutes to prepare, 2 hours to freeze
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

4 cups Milk cold
1 1/2 tsp. Orange Rind grated
1 1/2 cups Sugar
$11 / 2$ cup Orange Juice
1/4 cup Lemon Juice

## Directions

Mix all ingredients well.
Dry grated coconut can be added to obtain the desired consistency.

Roll into balls. Cover and let stand 12 hours. Then dip them individually in Chocolate Dip, placing them on wax paper afterwards to cool.

## Directions

Mix ingredients and freeze using an ice cream freezer.

## Easy Orange Sherbert

Mary Lou McMahan, via Janice T. Watlington
An easy Orange Sherbert recipe.
10 minutes to prepare, twelve hours to set
Makes 16 servings

## Ingredients

2 cans Condensed Milk Eagle Brand
6 bottles ( 12 oz ) Orange Soft Drink
1 can (\#2) Pineapple crushed

## Peanut Brittle

Clara Mai King, via Janice T. Watlington
This is a crunchy caramel/nut candy.
20 minutes to prepare, 2 hours to cool
Makes 16 servings

## Ingredients

$11 / 2$ cups Sugar
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
1 1/2 cup Corn Syrup Karo
$1 / 4$ cup ( $1 / 2$ stick) Butter or Margarine
2 cups Peanuts raw
1 tsp. Baking Soda

## Directions

Mix ingredients and freeze.

## Directions

Melt butter in a pan, and add the sugar, salt, corn syrup. Bring to a boil and boil for three minutes. Put in peanuts. Cook until peanuts stop popping and the mixture is caramel colored.
Remove from heat and add baking soda. Pour mixture onto a large greased cookie sheet. Let it cool before breaking it up into individual pieces. Store in an airtight container.

## Peanut Butter Brownies

Joanne Link, via Janice T. Watlington

30 minutes to prepare, 50 minutes to cook
Makes 12 to 16 servings

## Ingredients

1 box Brownie Mix and all required ingredients 1 jar Marshmallow Fluff
1 large package (16 oz) Chocolate Chips
1 cup Peanut Butter
2 cups Puffed Rice (Rice Krispies)

## Directions

Cook the Brownie mix according to directions. Let cool.
Spread Marshmallow Fluff over the Brownies. Melt the chocolate chips and peanut butter together. Stir in the pufffed rice. Spread the mix on top of the Marshmallow Fluff. Chill, and cut into bars.

## Peanut Butter Treat

Betty Williams, via Janice T. Watlington
This chocolate and peanut butter treat is easy to make.
30 minutes to prepare
Makes 20 servings

## Ingredients

1 package Graham Crackers
1 cup ( 2 sticks) Butter or Margarine melted
1 1/2 cups Peanut Butter
1 lb (1 box) Confectioner's Sugar
1/2 block Paraffin
1 package Milk Chocolate Chips

## Directions

Blend graham crackers, peanut butter, butter, and sugar together well. Spread it out on a cookie sheet with a thickness of roughly $1 / 2$ inch.
Melt the paraffin and the chocolate chips in a pan over low heat. Spread them over the top of the graham cracker mixture.

## Peanut Butter Yum Yums

Flora Schaeffer, via Janice T. Watlington
This is a quick peanut butter cookie.
30 minutes to prepare
Makes 20

## Ingredients

2 cups Breakfast Cereal Corn Flakes, Total, Golden Graham, etc.
1 Chunky Peanut Butter
3/4 cup Sugar
1/2 cup Corn Syrup Karo, white

## Directions

Place sugar and corn syrup together in a saucepan. Cook over medium heat until it begins to boil, then add the peanut butter and whip until creamy.
Remove from heat and mix with breakfast cereal. Pour by spoonfuls onto cookie sheets and let cool.

## Pecan Pie

## Janice T. Watlington

The West Tennessee version of the southern classic.
10 minutes to prepare, 40-45 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

2 Eggs beaten
1 cup Dark Corn Syrup Karo
$1 / 8$ tsp. Salt
2/3 to 1 cup Pecans
3/4 to 1 cup Evaporated Milk
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract
1 cup Sugar
2 Tbsp. (1/4 stick) Butter or Margarine
1 Pie Crust 9 inch

## Directions

Mix together all ingredients, adding pecans last.
Pour into 9 inch unbaked pie crust.
Bake in a hot oven ( 450 deg. F) for the first ten minutes, then reduce oven temp. to 350 deg. F and continue baking until a knife inserted into the center of the filling comes out clean. Usually 40 to 45 minutes total.

## Pineapple Upside-Down Cake

Mrs. Alec Rea, Camp Douglas Jolly Jills Cookbook, 1952

A favorite for the kids. Serve hot right out of the oven!
20 minutes to prepare, 60 minutes to cook
Makes 12 servings

## Ingredients

3 Egg Yolks
1 cup Sugar
1 Tbsp. Water hot
1 cup Flour all purpose
1 tsp. Baking Powder
3 Egg Whites
$11 / 2$ cups Brown Sugar
1 can Pineapple rings

## Pumpkin Pie

## Watkins Cook Book, via Janice T. Watlington

A southern favorite.
10 minutes to prepare, 35 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

2 cups Pumpkin stewed
3 Eggs well beaten
1 cup Sugar
$1 / 2$ tsp. Cinnamon ground
$1 / 2$ tsp. Ginger ground
1 large can (16 oz.) Evaporated Milk heated
1/4 tsp. Salt
1 pie shell unbaked

## Directions

Mix eggs yolks and sugar. Add hot water, flour, and baking powder. Beat the egg whites until stiff, and fold into batter. Beat well.
Butter a 13 x 9 cake pan generously. Cover bottom with brown sugar. Place pineapple in brown sugar, and pour batter over pineapples.
Bake at 325 deg. $F$ for 1 hour. Turn cake upside down and serve with whipped cream.

Maraschino cherries may be placed among the pineapple for a fancier version.

You can use peaches instead of pineapple.

## Directions

Mix spices, sugar, salt, and eggs into pumpkin.
Pour into a deep unbaked pie shell and bake at 450 deg. F for 10 minutes. Then reduce oven temperature to 350 deg. F and bake for an additional 25 minutes or so.

## Punch Bowl Cake

## Janice T. Watlington

45 minutes to prepare, needs to set overnight
Makes approx. 25 servings

## Ingredients

1 large can Pineapple crushed
1 cup Sugar
1 cup Pecans chopped
1 large Strawberry Gelatin
2 large (12 oz.) Cool Whip
2 pkgs. (12 oz.) Strawberries frozen

## 2 Angel Food Cakes

1 package Coconut frozen shredded

## Directions

Mix pineapple, sugar, and pecans and place mixture in the refrigerator.
Mix strawberry gelatin as directed and refrigerate until soft-gelled.
Combine one large Cool Whip, gelatin, pineapple mixture, and strawberries.
Tear Angel cakes into bits and layer with mixture into a punch bowl. Start with cake and end with top layer of mixture. Spread one large Cool Whip on top of mixture and sprinkle with coconut.
Refrigerate overnight before serving.

## Sponge Cake

## Janice T. Watlington

This recipe was honed from years of baking in Peru.
20 minutes to prepare,? minutes to cook
Makes 10 servings

## Ingredients

4 Eggs beaten
2 cups Sugar
2 cups Flour all purpose
3 tsp. Baking Powder
1/4 tsp. Salt
2 Tbsp. Butter
1 cup Milk
1 tsp. Vanilla Extract

## Directions

Beat together the eggs and sugar. Add the flour, baking powder, and salt and mix well.
Heat together the butter and milk, and add to first mixture.
Add vanilla, and place in greased angel cake pan. Bake at 325 deg. F until done.

## Sweet Lemon Bread

Janice T. Watlington

15 minutes to prepare, 70 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

1/2 cup Butter softened
1 cup Sugar
2 Eggs beaten
1 1/2 cup Flour all purpose
1 tsp. Baking Powder
$1 / 2$ tsp. Salt
1/2 cup Milk
1 medium Lemon

## Directions

Mix butter, sugar, and eggs together. Add flour, baking powder, salt and milk. Mix well.
Grate the rind from the lemon and add to the mix. Squeeze the juice from the lemon into the mix. Place mixture in a loaf pan.

Bake at 300 deg. $F$ for one hour and ten minutes.
An optional glaze is made from the juice of one lemon and $1 / 2$ cup of sugar.

## Sauces

## Asian Marinade

Collected by Janice T. Watlington (So. Living, June 1999)
Marinades both tenderize and add flavor to beef steaks.
5 minutes to prepare
Makes enough marinade for up to three pounds of meat.

## Ingredients

1 small Onion diced
3 cloves Garlic minced
$1 / 2$ cup Peanut Oil
1/4 cup Rice Vinegar
2 Tbsp. Soy Sauce
2 tsp. Sugar
1 tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Pepper
1 tsp. Fresh Ginger grated

## Directions

Mix all ingredients together. Marinade meat in mixture for between six and twenty-four hours.

## Beef Marinade

Collected by Janice T. Watlington (So. Living, June 1999)
Marinades both tenderize and add flavor to beef steaks.
5 minutes to prepare
Makes enough marinade for up to three pounds of meat.

## Ingredients

1 small Onion diced
3 cloves Garlic minced
1/2 cup Olive Oil
1/4 cup Vinegar
2 Tbsp. Worcestershire Sauce
2 tsp. Sugar
1 tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Pepper

## Directions

You may use lemon juice instead of vinegar.
Mix all ingredients together. Marinade meat in mixture for between six and twenty-four hours.

## Southwestern Marinade

Collected by Janice T. Watlington (So. Living, June 1999)
This marinade has a taste of the Southwest.
5 minutes to prepare
Makes enough marinade for up to three pounds of meat.

## Ingredients

1 small Onion diced
3 cloves Garlic minced

## 1/2 cup Olive Oil

1/4 cup Lime Juice
2 Tbsp. Worcestershire Sauce
2 tsp. Sugar
1 tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Pepper
2 Tbsp. Fresh Cilantro minced
1 tsp. Cumin ground

## Directions

Mix all ingredients together. Marinade meat in mixture for between six and twenty-four hours.

## Barbecue Sauce

Janice T. Watlington

A good all-around barbecue sauce.
5 minutes to prepare
Makes enough for one chicken

## Ingredients

1/2 cup Vinegar
1/2 cup Catsup
4 Tbsp. Vegetable Oil
1 tsp. Salt
1 tsp. Black Pepper ground
5 Tbsp. Sugar

## Directions

Mix all ingredients.

## Homemade French Dressing

## Janice T. Watlington

This doesn't have the same taste as the store-bought namesake, but is a good substitute. Use on salads, or for dipping vegetables such as Artichokes.

2 minutes to prepare, 10 minutes to set
Makes 6 servings

## Ingredients

1 cup Mayonnaise
2 Tbsp. Tomato Catsup
1 tsp. Sugar

## Directions

Mix all ingredients. Let sit for ten minutes to allow sugar to dissolve. Stir again before serving.

## Ham Sauce

Jane McQuire, via Janice T. Watlington
This is a tasty sauce for serving with baked ham.
10 minutes to prepare
Makes many servings

## Ingredients

1 jar (10 oz.) Apple Jelly
1 jar (10 oz.) Pineapple Jelly
2 Tbsp. Mustard prepared
2 Tbsp. Horseradish prepared

## Raisin Sauce

Janice T. Watlington
This is a sauce for Baked Ham.
1 hour to prepare
Makes many servings

## Ingredients

3/4 cup Brown Sugar
3 Tbsp. Cornstarch
1 1/2 cup Broth from Ham, or boullion
1/4 cup Vinegar
1/2 cup Raisins
1 Lemon thinly sliced
1 Tbsp. Shortening or Butter

## Directions

Mix ingredients well and keep refrigerated.

## Directions

Mix sugar and cornstarch in double boiler. Add broth gradually, stirring constantly. Add other ingredients.
Cook until raisins are plump and the mixture begins to thicken.

## White Sauce

Janice T. Watlington
While white sauce itself is bland, it is the starting point for many tasty sauces.
no preparation, 20 minutes to cook
Makes 6 to 8 servings

## Ingredients

2 Tbsp. Butter (or Margarine)
2 Tbsp. Flour all purpose
1/4 tsp. Black Pepper ground
1/4 tsp. Salt
1 cup Milk

## Directions

Melt butter in small saucepan over low heat. Add salt, pepper, mustard and flour and stir well. Slowly add the milk, stirring constantly with a wisk. Continue to stir periodically until mixture begins to thicken. Don't let the mixture come to a boil, or it will scald.

To make a cheese sauce, add 1/4 tsp. of ground Mustard and 3 or 4 oz . of a mild cheddar cheese or velveeta once the white sauce is approaching the desired consistency. Continue stirring until cheese is melted.

Remove from heat and serve.

## Gravy

## Janice T. Watlington

Mama never wrote down her gravy recipe, but her gravies were a regular treat.
5 minutes to prepare, 10 minutes to cook
Makes 4 to 8 servings

## Ingredients

up to 1 cup Meat Drippings
2 to 4 Tbsp. Flour all purpose
1 cup Water cold
1/2 tsp. Salt
1/4 tsp. Pepper ground

## Directions

The meat drippings are the fat and cooked bits collected at the bottom of a roasting pan after cooking a roast beef, baked chicken, turkey, or any other meat. Just about anything will do!

Heat meat drippings to a boil on stove top.
Mix water with flour. Add to meat drippings. Add salt and pepper to taste.
Cook over medium heat until desired thickness is reached.

You can roast cloves of garlic and pieces of onion along with the meat and include them in the gravy.

If making turkey gravy, cook the giblets, mince them and add to gravy along with one boiled egg, chopped.

## Lemon Sauce

Janice T. Watlington

A sauce to accompany a cake (especially Gingerbread).
30 minutes to prepare
Makes over a dozen servings

## Ingredients

1 cup Butter or Margarine
2 cups Sugar
1/2 cup Water
2 Eggs well beaten
6 Tbsp. Lemon Juice
1 Lemon Rind finely grated

## Directions

Mix all ingredients. Cook over low heat, stirring constantly, until the mixture begins to boil. Remove from heat, and either serve immediately over cake or refrigerate until serving.

May be served hot or cold.

## Miscellaneous

## Hot Spiced Tea

Clara Mai King, via Mary E. Sieger
This is the classic spiced tea recipe in our family.
10 minutes to prepare
Makes 16 servings

## Ingredients

2 cups Tang
2 cups Sugar
1/2 cup Instant Tea
2 tsp. Cinammon ground
2/3 cup Lemonade Mix Countrytime
$1 / 2$ tsp. Cloves ground

## Directions

Mix all ingredients to make instant spice tea mix. Store in airtight container.
Use 2 to 3 tsp. per cup of boiling water to make tea.

## Fig Preserves

## Sure-Jell, via Janice T. Watlington

If this recipe looks a lot like one available from Kraft (makers of Sure-Jell), that is because it came from them. Mom's original recipe simply listed the ingredients and said to "Follow directions on Sure-Jell package". While each $\$ 2$ package of Sure-Jell contains an impressive guide to canning and freezing jams and jellies, it no longer lists the proportions for Fig jam, making Mom write them down!

45 minutes to prepare, 45 minutes to cook
Makes ten 8 oz. jars

## Ingredients

5 cups Figs
1/2 cup Lemon Juice
1/2 cup Water
7 cups Sugar
1 box (1.75 oz) Sure-Jell Fruit Pectin
$1 / 2$ tsp. Butter or Margarine

## 101 cup Jars

## 10 Jar lids and screw bands

## Directions

Bring boiling-water canner, half full with water, to simmer. Wash jars and screw bands in hot soapy water. Rinse them with warm water. Pour boiling water over flat lids in saucepan, sitting off the heat. Let jars and lids stand in hot water until ready to use. Drain jars well before filling. Trim stem ends from figs. Finely chop or grind fruit. Measure exactly 5 cups prepared fruit into 6- or 8 -qt. saucepot. Stir in lemon juice and water.
Stir in pectin. Add butter to reduce foaming. Bring mixture to full rolling boil (a boil that doesn't stop bubbling when stirred) on high heat, stirring constantly. Stir in sugar. Return to full rolling boil and boil exactly 1 minute, stirring constantly. Remove from heat. Skim off any foam with metal spoon.
Ladle immediately into prepared jars, filling to within $1 / 8$ inch of tops. Wipe jar rims and threads. Cover with two-piece lids. Screw bands tightly. Place jars on elevated rack in canner. Lower rack into canner. Water must cover jars by 1 to 2 inches - add boiling water if needed. Cover, and bring water to gentle boil. Boil for 10 min., then remove jars and place upright on a towel to cool completely.
After jars cool, check seals by pressing middles of lids with finger. If lids springs back, lids are not sealed and refrigeration is necessary.

## Curry Powder

## John A. Watlington

This is one of many recipes for Curry Powder. It makes a yellow curry good for chicken and vegetarian curries.

5 minutes to prepare if no spices need grinding
Makes enough for three or four large curry dishes

## Ingredients

2 Tbsp. Cumin seed ground
2 Tbsp. Coriander seed ground
2 Tbsp. Tumeric ground
1 Tbsp. Nutmeg ground
1 Tbsp. Salt
1 1/2 tsp. Cinnamon ground
$1 / 2$ tsp. Cayenne pepper ground
1 tsp. Black pepper ground

## Directions

Mix all ingredients together well in a medium sized bowl. Store in a sealed container.

You can save a lot of money by purchasing your spices in bulk from a local Indian (or ethnic food) grocer. They will have ground turmeric, and cumin and coriander seed for a small fraction of the cost of the local grocery store. An electric coffee grinder (well cleaned out, both before and after!) is ideal for grinding up a container of fresh spice from seed every few months.

## Granola

Agnes ?, via Janice T. Watlington
In Peru, breakfast cereal was unknown. This recipe was given to the Methodist missionaries by Seventh Day Adventist missionaries in Iquitos, in 1967.

10 minutes to prepare, 90 minutes to cook
Makes 8 servings

## Ingredients

2 cups Whole Wheat Flour
3 1/2 cups Oatmeal
$11 / 2$ cups Coconut ground, unsweetened
1/4 cup Quinua, Corn Meal, or Soy Flour
$1 / 2$ cup Wheat Germ
1/2 cup Sugar
1/2 cup Vegetable Oil
Approx. 1/2 cup Water

## Directions

Mix all ingredients except water. Add water gradually, until mixture may be rubbed between hands and is grainy and moist, but not sticky.
Bake in 275 deg. F oven, on a cookie sheet. Turn with a spatula every fifteen minutes, until mixture is a golden brown. It should take around one and a half hours to cook.

You may substitute 3/4 cup crushed dates for the sugar in this recipe.

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